

- Saunab, village, 298, 299, 317
 Scythia, 5, 290
 Seal cases, wooden, 181
 Seals, of clay, used on ancient wooden tablets, 88, 104; of bronze and bone, 100; of stone, 138
 Sel-dara, glacier, 297, 324
 Sel-tagh, 296
 Senart, M. E., 90
 Seres, the land of, 127
 Seven Jewels, represented in a Buddhist painting, 220
 Sha-chou, or Tun-huang, 170
 Shah Rukh, Sultan, 259
 Shahr-i-sabz, 330
 Shakh-dara, 315
 Shamsuddin, Naik, 264
 Shan-shan, or Lop district, 8, 89, 92, 110, 116
 Shedau valley and lake, 300, 301
 Shih Huang-ti, 21
 Shirindil Khan, Colonel, 45
 Shitam, village, 317
 Shor-jilja, valley, 308
 Shrines, *see* Temples
 Shughnan, 291, 302-304, 314, 315, 317, 320, 323
 Shughnan, river, 295, 314
 Shughnan, tribe, 299, 314-316; speech of, 50
 Signalling stations, 175, 179, 187, 276
 Sign-post towers, 167
 Silk trade of China, its expansion into Central Asia, 19, 23; silkworm seeds smuggled out of China, 63
 Silks, streamers, inscribed with Kha-roshthi, from Miran, 119; silk selvedge found at Lou-lan, 138; coloured figured silks from Lou-lan, 152, 153; strips of silk inscribed in Chinese and Indian Brahmi from the Old Wall, 189; paintings on silk, from Caves of the Thousand Buddhas, 205, 219-237; painted silk scroll at Turfan, 229; silk embroidery from Caves of the Thousand Buddhas, 231; figured silks found in tombs, 268; Sasanian silks, 269; silk painting from burial-ground near Astana, 269
 Singer, 271, 273
 Sirkip, Tower of, 262
 Sist, hamlet, 313
 Sistan, 65, 66, 328
 Sitargh, village, 324
 Sites, re-occupation of abandoned, 107, 113
 Slipper, ancient, 143
 Sogdian documents, found at Lou-lan, 139, 150; at the delta of the Kuruk-darya, 149; in the Old Wall, 180, 188; in Caves of the Thousand Buddhas, 215
 Sogdiana, 215, 323, 327, 329, 330
 Soma, the Indian, 274
 'Southern Mountains', *see* Nan-shan
 Ssü-ma-chien, 178
 Stationery, wooden, found on the Niya site, 84, 86, 88, 92
 Statues, life-size, found at Miran, 117; of bronze, 244. *See also* Buddha
 Stone Age remains found in the Lop desert, 135, 144, 149
 Stone implements, 149
 Stone Tower, or Saunab, 295, 299
 Stucco relievos, 61, 112, 250, 262, 263, 278
 Stupas, or relic towers, 111, 118, 123, 136, 249
 Su-chou, oasis, 9, 16, 19, 240-243, 246
 Su-chou, river, 9, 16, 243, 245-247
 Su-lo-ho, river, 8, 15, 166, 168, 171, 176, 182, 183, 191, 240, 242, 243, 251
 Süme-tash, 304
 Sung dynasty, 34
 Sung Yün, 310
 Sunnis, 323
 Surkh-āb, river, 292, 293, 326, 328
 Surkhan, river, 328
 Swat valley, 39, 40
 Sykes, Ella, 286, 290
 Sykes, Sir Percy, 286, 290
 Syria, Chinese contact with, 26
 Syriac manuscripts at Idikut-shahri, 262
 Széchenyi, Count, 193
 Ta-chien-tu, 179
 Taghdum-bash, 38, 47
 Ta-hsi, stream, 239
 Tajiks, 323, 327-329
 Takhta-karacha pass, 330
 Takhta-koram pass, 297
 Taklamakan desert, 4, 6, 11-13, 50, 72, 106, 283; Chinese trade route through, 24; sand-buried cities of, 69; only one river penetrates far into it, 11, 71
 Takshasila, 91
 Taldik pass, 292
 Tally, in Sogdian, 180
 Tamarisk-cones, 12
 Tang dynasty, 31, 33, 34, 68, 198, 218, 258
 Tangir, 38
 T'ang-sên or Hsüan-tsang, 202
 Tangut manuscripts, 250
 Tangut, Province of, 248
 Tanimaz, river, 296-299, 324