

- Kök-yar, 98, 176 sq.  
*kone*, "old," T.  
*kone-shahr*, "old town," i.e., ruined site, T., 153, 418, 430  
 Kongur, range called, 104  
 Kongur-debe Gl., 105  
 Kosa, 247  
 Kosh Langar, 180  
 Krasnowodsk, 501  
 Kucha, xv, 404; one of "Four Garrisons," 418; route to, 432  
 Kuchkach-bulaki, 242  
 Kuen-luen, range, 202, 212, 225 sqq.; Ram Singh's surveys in, 251; sighted from Keriya, 339; sighted from Endere R., 423; last view of, 484  
 Kuen-luen Peak No. 5, 209 sq., 211 sq., 217 sqq.; see Muz-tagh  
 Kukyar, in Sarikol, 78  
*kul* (*kol*), "lake," T.  
 Kul-langar, old site, 192  
 Kulma Pass, 80  
*kumat*, name for jade pits, 254  
 Kumat, hamlet, 207  
 Kum-i-Shahidan, shrine, 268  
 Kum-Dawan, 77  
 Kum-rabat-Padshahim, shrine, 194 sqq.  
*kumush* (a coarse grass), T., 154, 183, 275, 305 sq., 330 sq., 345, 370, 411, 423, 427; used in walls, 437  
 Kunat, Pass, 236, 242  
 Kunat-aghzi, 236  
*kunjara*, "oilcake," T., 299  
 Kushana kings, rulers of Punjab, 343, 360; nomenclature of, 400; inscriptions of, 404  
 Kushanasena, 400  
 Kustana, ancient name of Khotan, 402  
 Kuya, 487
- LABOURERS, recruiting of, 272 sq.; wages of, 254  
 Lachin-Ata, pilgrimage place of, 436, 438, 440  
 lacquer, ancient, 311, 405  
 Ladak, trade to, 203  
 Ladakis, 130  
 Lahore, stay at, 3; Campagna of, 163; Moghul gardens of, 469; monuments of, 500  
*langar*, "travellers' shelter," T.  
*langarchi*, "attendant at resthouse," T., 341  
 Langhru, 241 sqq.  
 language, of Wakhan, 45; unknown l., 297 sqq.; languages spoken in camp, 52  
 leaf-gold, used in ancient statuary, 260 sq., 326; on excavated image, 463 sq.; found at Tam-öghil, 447  
 leather, ancient documents on, 385, 390 sq.; in bindings of Sanskrit MSS., 391  
 legend, of Ho-lo-lo-kia, 430; of Khotan stream, 293; of Somiya site, 265 sq.; represented in ancient painting, 319; legends about Taklamakan, 323  
 Levies, of Hunza, 39 sq.; of Kanjut, 33; of Nagir, 32  
*li*, Chinese road measure, 119  
 Lieh-sieh, see Li-sieh  
*lihitaka*, "letter," Pr., 402  
 Li-sieh (Lieh-sieh, Li-tsa), ancient local name, 311 sqq.  
 Li-tsa, see Li-sieh  
 Littledale, Mr. and Mrs., 124  
 Liu-Cheng ("Six Cities"), 313  
 Liu-Darin, Amban of Yarkand, 162, 167 sqq., 174 sq.  
 Liu-Kin-tang, temple in memory of, 133 sqq.  
 Liu-Lai-chin, 137  
 local cult, in Khotan, 195 sq.; at Somiya, 266  
 local legend, of holy rats, 308  
 local tradition, continuity of, 439  
 local worship, tenacity of, 267  
 loess, banks of, 334, 407; erosion in, 188 sqq., 366, 422, 444; fertility of, 346; ravines in, 256  
 Lop (or Sampula), 443  
 Lop-nor, route to, 339, 342  
 lotus, represented in frescoes, 292 sq.; grown in Kashgar, 292; pedestal in form of, 288
- MACARTNEY, Mr. G., 8; Kashgar residence of, 120 sqq.; his influence in E. Turkestan, 127; called Ma-shao-yieh by Chinese, 135; 149; acquires MSS., 309, 311 sqq., 315; 433, 471, 473, 480, 491; his services to research, xxii  
 Macdonell, Prof. A. A., xiii