

- Pandits, of Srinagar, 7, 10, 400  
 Pandrenthan, temple of, 10  
 paper, manufacture of, 186, 478 ;  
 ancient MSS. on, 296 sqq., 308  
 sqq. ; in ancient Tibetan MSS.,  
 416 ; not found at Niya Site,  
 367 ; period of its use, 404  
 parapet, of ancient fort, 448  
 Pari, 26  
 Parmanand, 152  
 Pasu, 47 sq.  
 Payik Pass, 65  
 Pein, named by Marco Polo, 323,  
 434 ; now Uzun-tati, 440  
 Peking, troubles at, 64, 128 ; called  
 Bajin, 124, 177 ; Emperor's flight  
 from, 182, 252  
 penal settlement, 215  
 Persia, early art influence from,  
 xviii, 166, 320 ; form of sword in,  
 318  
 Persian language, spoken in Hunza,  
 46, 52 ; spoken in Sarikol, 75 ;  
 rapid spread of, 36 ; 411, 486  
 petition, ancient, 312 sq.  
 Petrovsky, M. N., 131 ; help from,  
 492  
 Peshawar Valley, ancient sculpture  
 in, 465 ; *see* Gandhara  
 Phakhpo, hill people, 177 sq.  
 photo-theodolite, work with Bridges-  
 Lee, 28, 60, 63, 90, 97, 107, 212,  
 226, 229 sqq., 240  
 Pialma, 192 sq.  
 picnics, of Kashgaris, 131  
 Pigeons' Sanctuary (Kaptar-Mazar),  
 194, 489 ; offering to, 489  
 pilgrimages, Buddhist, xiv ; Muham-  
 madan, 331 ; to Imam Jafar Mazar,  
 345  
 Pi-mo, site of, 323, 430 ; mentioned  
 by Hiuen-Tsiang, 434 ; legend of,  
 438 sq. ; position identified, 439  
 sqq. ; identical with Marco Polo's  
 Pein, 440 ; occupied until middle  
 ages, *ib.* ; now represented by  
 Gulakhma, 441 ; miracle-working  
 statue at, 463  
 Pir Pantsal range, 4  
 Pisha Valley, 209 sqq., 225, 301, 339  
 Pishin, 486  
 Pising, 67  
 pits, of jade-diggers, 252 sqq.  
 plane-table survey, started, 60 ;  
 accuracy of, 302 sq., 425
- plaques, in stucco relieve, 288, 455,  
 460  
 plaster, in ancient walls, 281, 284,  
 357, 419  
 Po-kia-i, identified with Moji, 191  
 police, ancient orders of, 399  
 Political Officer, at Kashgar, 130 ;  
 in Hunza, 33, 36  
 Polo, Dard game, 20  
 Polu, 251, 302, 339  
 Pom-tagh Pass, 226  
 Ponak, 441  
 ponies, purchase of, 123 ; sale of,  
 492 ; story of Turdi's pony, 304 sqq.  
 poplars, ancient trunks of, 352,  
 379 ; *see* terek ; ancient poplar  
 leaves, 370, 379  
 population, deficiency of, 271  
 Popuna, 241  
 Postgam Bazar, 172  
 Post Office, Indian, 9 ; *see* dak  
 Potai, road measure, 159, 352, 413  
 Pothis, Indian MS. books, finds of,  
 293, 295, 297, 308, 310, 317, 321,  
 415  
 potsherds, ancient, 187  
 pottery, debris of ancient, 188, 191,  
 261 sq., 322, 326, 328, 447  
*pradakshina*, S., 284  
 Prakrit, in Kharoshthi tablets, 361,  
 399 sqq.  
 Preliminary Report, on Stein's  
 journey, viii, 470, 501  
 presents, Chinese etiquette about,  
 333 ; as rewards, 483 sq.  
 priests, superintending convent, 315  
 Ptolemy, 72  
 Pujia, 238, 240  
*pul*, monetary value, 170  
 Punjab, Government of, ix, xxiii ;  
 traders from, 162 sqq.  
 Punjabi language, spread of, 36  
 Punyal, hillmen of, 24 ; chiefs of, 52  
 Purohitas, of Tirthas, 246  
 Pushtu language, 486  
 Pushwari, 17  
 Puszta, Hungarian, 68
- QUADRANGLE, of Rawak Stupa, 450  
 sqq. ; at Topa Tim, 145
- RABAB, ancient guitar, 377  
 races, amalgam of, 486  
*rafiks* (galleries), 44, 51, 53, 109  
 rags, as ex-votos, 419