

sand-ocean, Indian legend of, 403
 sand-storm, *see* Buran
 Sanskrit, known in ancient Khotan, xix, 317; Sanskrit correspondence, 400; Sanskrit etymology, for name Khotan, 402; Sanskrit MSS., finds of, 293, 295 sqq., 317, 414; S. official designations, 400; S. terms in Kharoshthi documents, 399; S. terms in non-Sanskritic MSS., 310; Sanskrit words of command, 30
sarai, "travellers' rest-house," P.; ancient, 432
 Sarala, 78
 Sarguluk Pk., 110, 113
 Sarhad, 63
sarik, "yellow," T.
 Sarik-Jilga, 66
 Sarikol, 71 sqq.; Begs of, 59, 64, 74; raids into, 38 sq.; range of, 81
 Sarikolis, 54, 56 sqq.; language of, 75
 Sarik-tash Pass, 78
 Sarvai-Bel Pass, 114
 Satip Aldi, 93, 111
satma, "reed hut," T., 274, 330 sq.
 Satok Boghra Khan, king, 131, 144
 Schliemann, Dr., xi
 sculpture, Buddhist, in India, 282; *see* reliefs
 seal impressions, on inscribed tablets, 358, 365; classical, xvii, 396 sq.
 sealing, of Kharoshthi tablets, 393 sqq.
ser, monetary value, 169
 Serike, 72
 servants, engagement of, 8 sq., 123 sqq.
 sgraffiti, at Endere, Tibetan, 417; Chinese, 418 sq.
 Shagildik Dawan, 114
 Shahids (martyrs), 195; supposed tombs of, 349
shahr, "town," P.
 Shamalda, spur, 92, 103
 Shami Sope, 265 sq.
 Shams Beg, 84
 Sheiks (attendant priests), 195; of Kohmari cave, 245; of Burhanuddin Mazar, 331, 426; of Imam Jafar Mazar, 381; of Arish-Mazar, 435

Shen-shen, 404
 shepherds, along Keriya R., 331; supposed "semi-savages," 427
 Sher Muhammad, Munshi, 59, 67, 70, 73, 75
 shield, ancient, 374
 Shields, Mr. Cuthbert, xxv
 Shighnan, 72; immigrants from, 75, 165
 Shikarpur, Hindus from, 150 sqq.
 Shina, people, 52; language, 34
 Shindah, gorge, 76
 Shirin-Maidan, 56
 Shitala-Darya, 427
 Shitala Padshah Mazar, 424
 Shivul, marshes of, 435; stream of, 435
Shodhoga, ancient title, 400, 402
 shoes, ancient, 406
 shrines, construction of, at Dandan-Uiliq, 281
 Shush Pass, 77
 Sikhs, their rule in Gilgit, 28
 Sikkim, 2
 Siligh Langar, 183
 silks, ancient, xviii, 405, 419
 silt deposits, due to irrigation, 263 sq., 271; at Tam-öghil, 447; specimens from Yotkan, 485
 Simhasana (lion's throne), 287, 377
 Sinæ, land of, 181
 Sind Valley, 6
 Sipa, 197
 Sirik-toghrak, 253
 Sita (Tash-kurghan) R., 72
 Si-yu-ki, records of Hiuen-Tsiang, 128, 167, 176
 "Six Cities," ancient name of Khotan district, 313
 Skobelev, General, 498
 Smith, Capt. J. Manners, 22 sqq., 25
 snow, in desert, 352
 soda efflorescence, in desert, 412
 Soghak-Öghil, 223
som, rouble called, 171
 Somiya, site of, 265 sq.
 Sop Niaz Baba, 144
 Sramana (monk), 400
 speculation, in jade-mining, 254
 spoons, ancient, 406
 springs, appearance of, 443
 Srinagar, 4 sq., 7; seven bridges of, 9; ruined temples of, 10
 standard of living, in E. Turkestan, 193