

ILLUSTRATIONS

XV

	PAGE
218. View south-west towards snowy main range from Ch'ang-ma village	268
219. Interior of walled village of Ch'ang-ma, looking to north-west	268
220. View from Tu-ta-fan to south-west, showing a portion of To-lai-shan Range	270
221. Fortified village at Ch'ang-ma oasis, with view to south-east towards Su-lo Ho	270
222. Watch-tower of modern guard-station at Ta-han-chuang, at foot of Nan-shan	274
223. Segment of ancient border wall north of Su-chou	274
224. The Chia-yü-kuan gate of the 'Great Wall,' seen from south-west	276
225. Pavilion over inner west gate of Chia-yü-kuan, with view across interior of circumvallation	276
226. Hao-shan-kou gorge, with ruined walls intended to close passage	282
227. Temple of Kuan-yin or Avalokitesvara within east gate of Chia-yü-kuan	282
228. Pavilion and colonnade at entrance of Chiu-ch'üan temple, Su-chou	288
229. Garden and temple court at Chiu-chüan, the 'Spring of Wine,' Su-chou	288
230. North wall of Chin-fo-ssü town, with foot-hills of Richt-hofen Range in background	300
231. Chinese villagers at Chin-fo-ssü watching my tent	300
232. View south from Hou-tzü Pass across dry lake-basin	304
233. Camp at Ch'ing-shui-k'a-tzü, on left bank of Ma-so Ho	308
234. Tungan gold-miners from Hsi-ning	308
235. View to S.-W. from ridge above Ta-pen-ko, <i>circ.</i> 14,000 feet high, showing portion of To-lai-shan	312
236. View to S.-E. from Chu-lung-kuan Pass, showing portion of To-lai-shan Range	312
237. On crest above Huo-ning-to Pass, looking N.-W. towards Pei-ta-ho Valley	316
238. View down the Pei-ta-ho Valley from left bank of river	316