

- Andijani traders at Khotan, i. 168
- Andrews, Mr. F. H., artist collaborator, i. 243, 287, 443, 469, 470; ii. 198; value of his help, i. XIX
- Aneroid, determination of height by, i. 185, 200, 521, 526, 536; ii. 304, 313, 474, 478
- Angels, frescoes of, at Miran, i. 457; removal of, i. 461-467; description of, i. 475-477
- An-hsi, 'the West-protecting,' halt at, ii. 235-242
- 'An-hsi, wind of,' dreaded about Tun-huang, ii. 141, 239
- Annals. *See* Chinese Annals
- Antelopes, ii. 40
- Anthropological measurements, of Kohistanis, i. 20; of Chitralis, i. 34; of Kafirs, i. 38; of Pakhpus, i. 149; of K k-yarliks, i. 150; of Habdals, i. 502; of Lopliks, i. 502; at Ara-tam, ii. 350; at Ak-su, ii. 421; of Kirghiz, ii. 423; of Taghliks, ii. 441
- Aornos, Mount, of Alexander, i. 12, 15
- 'Aparamitayuh-sutra,' the, translation of, in 'unknown' language, ii. 212
- Apples and apple trees, i. 135; ii. 348
- Apricots and apricot trees, i. 45, 127, 135, 139, 149, 152, 154; ii. 287, 348, 415
- Aptabas, or water jugs, i. 48, 134
- Arabic sgraffito in Valley of Myriad Buddhas, ii. 261
- 'Aramaic' documents, at Lop-nor Site, i. 394; on Old Wall, ii. 113-115, 156. *See also* Sogdian and Uigur
- Ara-tam, excavations at, ii. 347-350
- Arbours, dead, i. 227, 270
- Arch, on Buddhist shrines at Ming-oi, ii. 366; modern memorial, at Tun-huang, ii. 39; Fig. 254
- Architrave carved in Gandhara style, i. 280
- Arhats, or Buddhist saints, i. 471; ii. 205
- Ariks, or water channels, i. 128, 147
- Armament of garrison on Old Wall, ii. 151
- Arrack drunk at Chinese banquet, ii. 291
- Arrow-heads, ancient: of bronze, i. 275, 333, 366, 372, 374, 416; ii. 65, 77, 96, 108, 127; of flint, i. 365; of iron, i. 275, 443
- Arrow-shafts, ancient, ii. 96, 105, 127
- Arzan, Loplik fisherman and guide, i. 426
- Ashret in Chitral, i. 25-26
- Ash trees, ii. 42, 76
- 'Aspiration,' cause of desert winds, ii. 141
- Asses, wild, in Nan-shan Range, ii. 265; in To-lai-shan Range, ii. 319; in upper valley of Su-lo Ho, ii. 324; killed for food by Chinese, ii. 328; on Tibetan plateau, ii. 460, 461, 471
- Astronomical latitude observations, ii. 263, 406
- Ata-ullah, guide through Lop-nor desert, i. 527, 533
- Aul, or Kirghiz encampment, ii. 425
- Avalanches, i. 7, 10, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 56, 73, 84, 201
- Avalokitesvara, or Kuan-yin, Chinese 'Goddess of Mercy,' ii. 201, 206, 228
- Avenues of trees, i. 38, 126, 139, 165; ii. 23, 293, 297, 377; dead, i. 273
- Axe-heads, ancient: of stone, i. 365; of jade, i. 416
- Axes carried by Kafirs while dancing, i. 39
- Aziz, Ladaki, pony-man but incompetent cook, i. 9, 359, 428, 446; ii. 295, 482
- 'Baby, the British,' at Malakand, i. 13; at Kashgar, i. 107, 108
- Badakhshan, Afghan, i. 36, 65-67, 73, 74, 80, 82; ponies from, i. 36, 65, 72, 82-83
- Badakhshi, favourite pony, purchased at Yarkand, i. 131; references to, i. 221; ii. 50; death on Tibetan plateau, ii. 466-467
- Badruddin Khan, chief Afghan trader at Khotan, his ever faithful services with supplies, transport, mails, and accounts, i. 169, 171, 175, 176, 235, 236, 237, 407; ii. 376, 431, 436, 438, 457; farewell from, ii. 439
- Baghrash Lake, near Kara-shahr, ii. 364, 371, 372
- Bags for ice, woollen, i. 357. *See also* Mussucks
- Bahadur Khan, veteran and loyal chief of Mastuj, in Chitral, i. 46
- Bai, or Turki man of substance, ii. 417
- Bajaor, frontier tract, i. 15, 18
- Bajaori traders, on Pamir, i. 80; at Khotan, i. 168, 169; at Charchan, i. 319
- Baj-khana, or octroi and revenue office, i. 167
- Bale of silk, ancient, width of, i. 381; ii. 125-126
- Balekchis, or Loplik fishermen, i. 359
- Baltis at Yarkand, i. 134
- Balusters, ancient, at Khadalik, i. 246; at Lop-nor Site, i. 406, 409, 411
- Bamboo slips, with ancient Chinese writing, on Old Wall, ii. 56, 124, 129
- Bank-notes, at Hami, ii. 345
- Banners, with paintings, from Caves of Thousand Buddhas, ii. 177, 197-203
- Bark, with writing in strange characters, i. 311; with Kharoshthi writing, i. 380. *See also* Birch-bark
- Barkhans, or semi-lunes of sand, in upper valley of Su-lo Ho, ii. 323
- Barley, food for ponies, accepted by Chinese pony-men, ii. 325