i. 132, 145, 146, 171, 212, 214, 215; ii. 373, 415

Hakaullah, son of Yakub Beg, ii. 428 Haloes, in Buddhist frescoes, i. 243, 244,

249, 270; ii. 369; in Buddhist paintings,

11. 203, 226, 228

Hami, or Kumul, oasis of, under Muhammadan chief, ii. 342-352; visit to Aratam, with its orchards and ruined Buddhist shrines, ii. 347-350

Hampshire, reminiscences of, i. 11, 238 Han dynasty of China, i. 323, 395, 511; ii. 55

Han dynasty, coins of, i. 232, 313, 370, 372, 374, 382, 404, 416, 426; ii. 4, 51,

Hares, i. 267, 423; ii. 401, 407

Hariti, Indian goddess of smallpox, fresco of, at Farhad-Beg, ii. 414

Hassan Akhun, efficient camel-man, i. 112, 220, 262, 336, 357, 358, 367, 373, 377, 498, 533; 11. 4, 37, 49, 134, 265, 339, 384, 390, 405, 424, 429

Heavens, Buddhist, in frescoes and paintings from Caves of Thousand Buddhas,

ii. 25, 198, 205, 226, 228

Hedin, Dr. Sven, his travels and archaeological discoveries near Lop-nor, i. 337, 341, 357, 359-361, 369, 371-375, 378, 379, 382, 413; ii. 370; recovery of his metal tape measure, i. 403; his pioneer crossing of Taklamakan desert, ii. 376, 378, 379, 389, 391, 402, 410, 419, 420

Hellenistic art, influence of, i. 471, 473;

ii. 209, 368

Hells, Buddhist, scenes of judgment, in painting from Caves of Thousand Buddhas, ii. 206

Hendricks, Father, his death and funeral at Kashgar, i. 122-125

Heracles, seal impressions of, at Niya, i. 284

'High lights,' in Miran frescoes, i. 472, 475

Hindukush, crossing of, i. 4, 51, 60-63 Hindu traders, from Yarkand to India, i. 130, 156

Hira Lal, Shikarpuri money-lender at Yangi-hissar, i. 104

Ho='river' in Chinese, passim

Hobson, Mr. R. L., his analysis of glazed pottery, i. 334; help of, i. xx

Hoernle, Dr., collaboration of, i. XXI; his interpretation of Brahmi texts in 'unknown' languages, ii. 183, 212

Ho Ta-lao-ye, Amban of Keriya, i. 261-263, 503

'Homo Alpinus,' i. 33, 89, 150

Hooks of wood, from Old Wall, ii. 95, 145

'Horse-shoes' of silver, i. 167, 264, 434, 500, 501; ii. 12, 70, 193

Ho-shang, or Buddhist monk, ii. 27, 29 Hospice, ruins of, in Sarikol, i. 98-99 Hou-chang, or watch-tower, ii. 147 Hsien-kuan, or Chinese magistrate, ii. 14

Hsien-sheng, or Chinese schoolmaster, ii. 298

Hsi-hsia, tribe ruling parts of China from eleventh cent. A.D., ii. 187-188, 252, 261 Hsiung-nu. See Huns

Hsi-yü-ki, memoirs of Hsüan-tsang, ii. 15 Hsüan-tsang, Chinese Buddhist pilgrim (seventh cent. A.D.) referred to or quoted, i. 90, 95, 98, 100, 132, 161, 177, 290, 311, 312, 317, 323, 343, 386, 449, 516; ii. 15, 121, 169-170, 180, 205, 224, 375, 423

Hu, or barbarian Chinese soldiers, i. 39 Hu-nan, Province of, i. 143

Hua-chiang, or Chinese sculptors, ii. 223 Huang Ho, or Yellow River, ii. 317, 326 Hung-pien, Chinese pilgrim, ii. 174

Huns, or Hsiung-nu, i. 400, 512, 513; ii. 106, 107, 108, 122, 274, 340, 344, 426 Huntington, Mr. Ellsworth, his travels and account of desiccation, i. 251, 257, 302, 376, 413, 507

Hypsometrical observations for elevation,

ii. 460, 479

Ibbetson, Sir Denzil, help of, i. XIII Ibrahim Beg, former Darogha, from Keriya, i. 236, 241, 263, 264, 265, 269, 276, 283, 297, 302, 415, 433, 436, 500, 503, 508, 510; ii. 37, 193, 240, 266, 339, 359, 381, 389, 390, 397, 402, 408, 409, 432, 433, 445, 455, 484, 485

Ibrahim, 'the miller,' former guide at Niya Site, i. 265, 293

Ice carried for water, i. 357, 363, 376, 424; ii. 383, 399, 400

Ice-axe, improvised, for glaciers, i. 190, 201 Ighiz-yar, village near Yangi-Hissar, i. 102, 103

Ilek, river in Lop-nor region, i. 425-428 Imam Ja'far Sadik's shrine, i. 265-268, 298

Imam Ja'far Tairan's shrine, i. 238 Imamlar, submontane shrine and oasis, ii. 440-441

Imperial edict, from Old Wall, ii. 149 Imperial judicial decisions, from Old Wall, ii. 150

Indian Government sanctions expedition, i. XIII, 2; sanctions elaboration of results, ii. 489, 492

Indian prince in fresco at Miran, i. 482 India Office Library, place of deposit for Tibetan MSS., ii. 219

Indo-Scythian coins at Dir, i. 20 Indo-Scythian dominion in Central Asia, i. 291, 312, 387, 400, 492, 512. See also Yüeh-chih and Kushana