

- Poussin, M. L. de la Vallée, on Sanskrit MSS., i. XXI; ii. 211
- Po-yang Ho, river in Nan-shan Range, ii. 269, 270
- Pradakshina, or circumambulation, i. 120
- Prajnaparamita, Buddhist text repeated in Tibetan MSS., ii. 219
- Prakrit dialect in Kharoshthi documents, i. 286, 291, 491-493
- Prakrit inscriptions on Miran frescoes, i. 491-493
- Printed Chinese roll, dated 860 A.D., from Caves of Thousand Buddhas, ii. 189
- Prismatic glasses, i. 371, 377; ii. 48, 402
- Proofs of *Ancient Khotan*, i. 109, 127, 184
- Ptolemy's 'Geography,' i. 493
- Pulsatory desiccation, ii. 415
- Punjabi Muhammadan, near Keriya, i. 259
- 'Pusa,' Chinese for Bodhisattva, ii. 30
- Pusha, valley in Kun-lun Range, i. 174, 175
- Puski, survey of ruined Stupa near, i. 157
- Putti in Miran frescoes, i. 480, 494
- Quatrocento art, suggested by Miran frescoes, i. 458, 481
- Rabab, stringed instrument, in Taklamakan desert, ii. 390
- Raft of goat-skins and wire-rope, i. 10, 157, 175, 193-195
- Rajputs, 7th, in garrison at Chakdara, i. 14
- Ram Singh, Naik, Jat Sikh sapper, with hereditary skill as carpenter, i. 8-10; help in surveying ruined temple, i. 16-17; developing photographs, i. 35; ii. 37, 164; sketching wood-carving, i. 48; refusal to eat Muhammadan dishes, i. 65; keen eye for tree growth, i. 129; planning house, i. 139; anthropological measuring, i. 150; with steel-wire raft, i. 193-194; in full uniform, i. 216; sawing of ancient panels and frescoes, i. 292, 463; ii. 370; crossing of ice-sheet, i. 424-425; fever, i. 446, 463; ever scrupulously clean and tidy, ii. 49; sent to Kan-chou, ii. 300; his choice of house with coffins, ii. 334-335; sent to Miran, where struck blind with glaucoma, ii. 432-433; return to India, and death, ii. 434; pension and compassionate allowance to widow, ii. 434, 490
- Ram Singh, Rai Sahib, Surveyor, Gurkha, former companion and subsequently in Tibet, i. XIV, 9, 10; anthropological measuring, i. 35; on Darkot Pass, i. 55-60; refusal to eat Muhammadan dishes, i. 65; detached for survey of Tash-kurghan valley, i. 97; for survey along Kun-lun Range, i. 147; accomplished with difficulty, but successfully, i. 173-175; detached for survey of slopes of Tikelik-tagh, i. 212; in vain search for ruins near Niya, i. 272, 278; for survey along Kun-lun Range towards Lop-nor, i. 300, 325, 346; rheumatism, i. 346, 412, 415, 434, 436, 446, 497; ii. 165; observations in Lop-nor desert, i. 529; tracing plane-table work, ii. 37, 338; reconnaissance along Old Wall, ii. 92, 131-133, 140, 157; site plan of Caves of Thousand Buddhas, ii. 220; in Nan-Shan Range, ii. 269, 270; invests silver in gold dust, ii. 311; return to India along Altin-tagh, ii. 338-339, 376; meeting at Dehra Dun, ii. 490; awarded prize by Royal Geographical Society, ii. 490
- Ramazan, Muhammadan fast, i. 322; ii. 349
- Ramzan, worthless Kashmiri cook, i. 113, 415, 446; ii. 4, 33, 62, 71, 295
- Rape-seed oil as 'camel's tea,' i. 357, 498
- Rapson, Prof., his decipherment of Kharoshthi documents, i. XXI, 286, 288
- Raquette, Mr., Swedish medical missionary at Yarkand, i. 133, 134; ii. 429, 433, 434
- Rations of grain for garrison on Old Wall, i. 398; ii. 151
- Rats, legend of sacred, i. 161
- Rawak, ruins of, revisited, i. 222-225
- Rawling, Captain, in Tibet, i. 9
- Read, Mr. C. H., help of, i. XIX
- Rectangular wooden tablets, i. 274, 281, 282, 289, 385, 386
- Red cloaks of Chinese soldiers and executioners, i. 167, 216, 338; ii. 272, 273, 299
- Reed layers in Old Wall, i. 541. *See also* Brushwood and Fascines
- Reeds. *See* Kumush
- Relievos. *See* Stucco relievos
- Reshun, in Chitral, i. 43
- 'Re-soling' of camels, i. 336, 367, 525
- Rhubarb, wild, in Richthofen Range, ii. 305
- Richthofen Range, ii. 270, 285, 295, 297-310
- Ridding, Miss C. M., collaborator on Tibetan MSS., i. XXII; ii. 218
- Roborowsky and Kozloff, MM., Russian travellers, i. 427, 431, 530, 534; ii. 6, 47, 323, 353, 354
- Rolls, of Chinese, Tibetan, Brahmi, Sogdian MSS. from Caves of Thousand Buddhas, ii. 29, 171, 175-176, 183, 186
- Rolls, of Chinese coins, i. 245
- Roman attitude in Miran frescoes, i. 472
- Roman faces in Miran frescoes, i. 480, 483
- Roman *Limes*, suggested by Old Wall, ii. 107
- Roman saddlery in Miran frescoes, i. 487
- 'Roof of the World' = Pamir, i. 76, 77, 79
- Rope for picketing horses, ancient, ii. 99