

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

FIGURE	FACING PAGE
237. Remains of ruined temple and Stūpas, east of So-yang-ch'êng, seen from south-west	1104
238. Ruin of main Stūpa, east of So-yang-ch'êng, seen from south	1104
239. Wind-eroded east wall, near north-east corner, of deserted town south of An-hsi	1105
240. Portion of inner east wall of ruined town of So-yang-ch'êng, breached by wind-erosion, seen from east	1105
241. Grottoes of Hsiao Ch'ien-fo-tung, above Ta-shih, seen from north-west	1105
242. Cave-temples on left river bank, Wan-fo-hsia, seen from north	1105
243. Cañon with cave-temples of Wan-fo-hsia, seen from north-west	1108
244. Cave-temples on right bank of river, Wan-fo-hsia, seen from south-west	1108
245. Tempera paintings showing legendary scenes, on south-east wall of cella in cave II, Wan-fo-hsia	1109
246. Tempera paintings on north-west and north-east walls of antechapel of cave XVIII, Wan-fo-hsia	1109
247. Tempera paintings on north-west and north-east walls of antechapel of cave XVII, Wan-fo-hsia	1112
248. Tempera paintings and stucco Buddha image, partially restored, facing entrance of cella in cave XVIII, Wan-fo-hsia	1112
249. Gate fortress of Chia-yü-kuan seen from south-west	1113
250. Line of mediaeval 'Great Wall', south of Chia-yü-kuan, with view towards foothills of Nan-shan	1113
251. Watch-tower and post of Ta-han-chuang at foot of outer Nan-shan Hills, south-west of Chia-yü-kuan	1113
252. Ruined circumvallation at south-west end of Hei-shui-kuo Site, Kan-chou, seen from north-west	1113
253. Hao-shan-k'ou defile, with view to north-east towards Huang-tsao-ying village	1152
254. Mediaeval 'Great Wall' north of Su-chou, near Hsin-ch'êng-tzŭ	1152
255. Clay ridge bearing ruined shrines of A. III, Ara-tam Site, seen from west	1152
256. Ruined temples A. I, II, Ara-tam Site, seen from south-east	1152
257. Interior of cave cella A. III. iii, Ara-tam Site	1153
258. North wall of cave cella A. III. ii, Ara-tam Site	1153
259. Portion of tempera painting, showing altar below seated Buddha, on N.W. wall of antechapel in cave XVIII, Wan-fo-hsia	1153
260. North-east corner of cave cella A. III. ii, Ara-tam Site	1153
261. Buddhist temple I, north of Lapchuk, Hāmi	1156
262. Walls of ruined town, Lapchuk, with tower at north-east corner, seen from interior	1156
263. Group of villagers anthropometrically examined at Ara-tam, Hāmi	1156
264. Group of villagers anthropometrically examined at Yār-khoto, Turfān	1156
265. Ruins of vaulted dwellings along north-west wall and in west corner of Chong-hassār, Turfān, seen from north-east	1157
266. Ruins of Buddhist shrine and of dwellings along south-west wall of Chong-hassār, seen from north	1157
267. Fort and keep of Chong-hassār, seen from north-east across outer walled enclosure	1160
268. Ruined keep of Chong-hassār, seen from west	1160
269. Ruined shrines I-III, Kichik-hassār, seen from south	1161
270. Ruined Stūpa and shrine I, Kichik-hassār, seen from east	1161
271. Caves and shrines at lower end of Toyuk Gorge, seen from east	1161
272. Ruin of terraced Buddhist shrine at Kara-khōja, Turfān, seen from south-east	1161
273. Panoramic view of Yār-khoto, Turfān, looking from centre of ruined town to north-west and north. Large Buddhist temple ruins in distance	1166
274. South-eastern portion of 'Ming-oi' Site, Shōrchuk, with ruined shrines of central group of N.W. portion seen from west	1166