

- sq., 1251; (Kara-yantak) 1262; (Tā-rishlak) 1276; rock-carved, (Öch-merwān) 82; circular, in Western Asia, 535 sq., 536 n.; vaulted, 1185; type with enclosing passages, 1186.
- celts, *see* jade.
- cemeteries (or burial-places), remains of: Buddhist, (Niya) 236; (Endere) 285; (Charchan) 301; (Tun-huang) 609 sq.; (Nan-hu) 611, 619; (So-yang-ch'êng) 1104; (Lapchuk) 1157; Muhammadan, (Kōne-tamlik) 305; (near Inchike River) 1235; (Ulūgh-mazār) 1263; evidence of interment by Buddhists, 236; cairns and enclosures, 611, 619; arrangement of tombs, 609; figured silks from Lou-lan cemeteries, 912. *See also* graves.
- censer, representations of: on fresco, 1221; on stucco relief, 152; on wall-painting, 176.
- census: MS. roll recording census of Tun-huang, 821, 917 sq.
- Central-Asian Buddhist art, influence of: in paintings, &c., 839, 841, 848, 861 sq., 870, 872, 875, 879, 896; development of Amitābha's 'Paradise' in, 883; composite monsters in, 235.
- Central-Asian expedition, third, of 1913-1916, xv.
- Central-Asian geography, fr. of Chinese MS. treatise on, 917 sq.
- 'central route', in *Wei liō*, *see* Lou-lan route.
- Cer-cen*, *see* Charchan.
- cereals: in Chū-wei, 42; in Chū-mo, 297; at Charkhlik, 312. *See also* barley, wheat.
- Ch. = Ch'ien-fo-tung, 'Caves of the Thousand Buddhas', q. v.
- Cha-ho River, 1129.
- Chādir, oasis: position of, 296; *Wu-lei* located at, 345 n.; suggested location of *Chieh-chih* at, 1236 n. 8.
- Chagan-tungi, locality, erroneously identified with Han *Wei-hsü*, 1231 n. 2.
- Chah bek*, *see* Shāh Bēg.
- chain: represented on stucco relief frs., 148, 152; on terra-cotta female head, 107.
- chain mail: in paintings, 873; in Chinese records, 873 n. 28; Persian origin assigned to, by Dr. Laufer, *ib.*
- chain-stitch: used for embroidery pictures, 778, 896, 897 n. 6; for design on silk bag, 466, 477.
- Chainut-köl, lagoon, 351 sq.; drying up of, 353.
- chairs, wooden, frs.: (Khādalik) 180; (Niya) 216, 248; (Lou-lan) 402 sq., 447 sq.
- Chakar, village tract of, 1321; statistics of population, *ib.*
- Chakār-kuch, former cultivation at, 51.
- Chakdara fort, strategical importance of, 4.
- Chakhou Chamed*, *see* Shāh Khush-āmed.
- cakra*: on frescoes, 48; on painted panel, 185.
- Chal. = Chalma-kazān, q. v.
- chalcedony: in K'un-lun Range, 101; mentioned by Marco Polo in 'Pein' and Charchan, 101 n., 299, 357 n.; 'knife-blade' of, 368, 451. *See also* beads, seals.
- Chalkoide Ziārat, stone image at, 1302; local worship of, 1303.
- Chalma-kazān, ancient site, 93, 1266; ruined temple at, 1266; stucco reliefs, and terra-cottas from, 1266, 1270 sqq.; prob. location of *Tsan-mo* temple at, 1267 n. 11; Sino-Kharoṣṭhi and Chinese coins said to have come from, 1267, 1347.
- Chamalik Sai, locality, 81.
- CHAMBERLAIN, Right Hon. Mr. Austen, help given by, xvi.
- Chandaka, represented in paintings, 854 n. 44, 858, 953, 1031, 1046.
- Chang, family name, (Tun-huang) 409, 838, 840.
- Chang, *chang-shih*, 382, 409.
- Ch'ang-an*, *see* *Hsi-an-fu*.
- Chang Ch'ien: in Ssū-ma Ch'ien's history, his Central-Asian mission under Wu-ti, 336, 553, 580, 723; reports on Lou-lan and Ku-shih, 338 sqq., 415; on route to Central Asia, 723. *See also* Ssū-ma Ch'ien.
- Chang Chün, local ruler of western Kan-su, 1092.
- Chang I-ch'ao, Tun-huang chief of T'ang times: submits to Chinese empire, 799, 816 sq., 839 n. 11, 1333, 1338; his grandson mentioned in inscription, 1092.
- Chang-liu-shiu, springs of, 1143.
- Ch'ang-ma, oasis of, 581, 1115.
- Chang-san-mieh*, military station, in T'ang Annals, 1178; location of, *ib.*
- Chang-shih*, Chinese official title: 'Ch. of the Western countries', 382, 408 sq., 413, 416, 745 n.; his seat at *Liu-chung* (Lukchun), 1160; *Chang-shih* of Tun-huang, 690, 745.
- ch'ang shou*, inscription on ink-seal, 686, 778.
- chang ts'ao*, Chinese script, derivation of name, 763 n.
- Chang Yen-yüan, his *Li Tai ming hua chi*, 883 n. 6.
- Chang-yi*, Han border command (pres. Kan-chou, q. v.), xxiii, 580 sq., 725, 1092 n., 1132.
- chang yin*, inscription on bronze seal, 248.
- Chao A-chung, letter from, found at Lou-lan, 382.
- Chao P'o-nu, Chinese general, his expeditions against Lou-lan, 336, 339.
- chap*, *see* 'Sai'.
- chapels: (Ch'ien-fo-tung) raised chapels containing images, 794; walled-up chapel containing art relics and MSS., 808 sqq., 820 sq. (*see also* Wang Tao-shih); (Kara-yantak) 1262.
- CHAPMAN, Mr. R. W., help given by, xx.
- Char. = Charchan, q. v.
- Chār-bāgh, oasis of, 1310; Old Chār-bāgh, *ib.*
- Charchak-daryā, 1233 sq.
- Charchan: Chinese *Ché-mo-f'o-na*, 277, 288, 297 sq.; *Chü-mo*, 219, 288, 293, 295 sqq., 302, 306, 328 sqq.; *Nieh-mo* (by graphic error), 298; *Po-hsien*, 293, 299, 306, 1331; *Ta-thun* or *Ta-fun* (doubtful), 299 n., 320; *Tso-mo*, 297, 298; Kharoṣṭhi *Calmadana*, 296, 298, 414; Marco Polo's *Pein*, 101 n., 294, 299; Mirzā Haidar's *Charchān* or *Jurjān*, 300; Tibetan *Cer-cen*, 323, 470. description of oasis, 294 sqq.; water-supply of, 294 sq., 301; development and colonization of, 295, 301; resettled as penal station, 300; distance from Endere, 277 n.; from Charkhlik, 309.
- early accounts: in Former Han Annals, 295 sqq., 335, 418; in Later Han Annals, 296, 329, 330; in *Wei liō*, 296, 328, 418; notice by Li Tao-yüan, 297; by Sung Yün, *ib.*; by Hsüan-tsang, 298 sq.; by Marco Polo, 299; by Mirzā Haidar, 299 sq.; in the *T'ang shu*, 298-9; T'u-yü-hun, conquest of, 298.
- population, 335.
- remains: ancient canal, now *Yangi-üstang* 'the new canal', 300 sq.; ruined wall ('Tam'), 301; 'Tati' of *Kōne-shahr*, *ib.*; mound (burial-place) known as *Kalaghak-dong*, *ib.*; various 'Tatis', 302 sq.; oldest part of Ch. lies E. of river, 302; list of objects found, 315.
- routes through: T'ang Annals itinerary, 293; of Hsüan-tsang, *ib.*; of Marco Polo, 294; route from Niya, 294; river route to Charkhlik, 304 sqq.
- sacred images at, Buddhist, 297 sq.
- Charchan River: Chinese *A-nou-ta*, 297, 325; *Chü-mo*, 306; Li Tao-yüan's notice, 297, 302, 325; course of river described, 297; joins *Chu-pin* river, 297, 325, 421, 451; present water-supply of, 294 sq.; early settlement by present course, 304; irrigation possibilities, 303; route to Charkhlik, 304 sqq. *See* 'River of the South'.
- Charchi, oasis, 1234; suggested location of *Chieh-chih* at, 1237 n. 8.
- Chargalyk, *see* Charkhlik.
- chariot, represented on fresco, 518 sq., 521 sq.
- Charkhlik (Charklik): oasis and town, the *Shih-ch'êng* ('Stone Town') of T'ang Annals, 306, 320, 327; Marco Polo's *Lop*, 308, 311, 318 sq.; Tibetan *Nob-ched*, 322, 469; Fa-hsien's *Shan-*