Chieh, in T'ang Annals, abbreviation of Chieh-shih (q. v.), 30.

Chieh-ch'a, Fa-hsien's name for Kāshgar,

Chieh-chih, military colony at, 1236 n. 8. Chieh-li-fa, Turkish title given to king of Wakhān, 62.

Chieh-p'an-t'o (Sarīkol), Hsüan-tsang's legend about royal family of, 72. See Kiz-kurghān.

Ch'ieh-pi, Chinese name for Wakhan,

Chieh-shih, or Chieh-shuai, identified with Chitral, 9 n. 19, 30; in Chinese Annals, 30; Chinese rendering of Kāshkār, 31.

Chieh-shuai, 29; imperial brevet to king of, 29. See Chieh-shih.

Chieh-ting, signal-station on Tun-huang Limes, 734; location of, 735.

Chien, nien-hao, on Chinese wooden slip, 594.

Chien-chung period, see Chinese coins. Ch'ien-fo-tung, the 'Caves of the Thousand Buddhas', near Tun-huang, 72 n., 579, 791 sqq.; first visit to, 585 sq.; departure from, 825; physical features of site, 791 sq.; archaeological interest of, 791; tenacity of Buddhist traditions at, 797; absence of mod. monastic community at, 797; old name, Sanchieh - ssŭ, 'Convent of the Three Regions', 822; remains compared with Khādalik finds, 163 sq., 166 sq.

caves of: lower groups of grottoes served as quarters for Buddhist monks, 792; southern main group of caves, 792 sq.; number of caves, 792 n.; porches and approaches of cave-shrines, 793; cave-temples at foot of cliffs, 793; T'ang tradition about first caves, 798; Lo-tsun and Fa-liang's caves, ib.; restorations recorded, 800 sqq., 927; oldest extant grotto, 936; shrines i-xii, 927-34; xiv, xvi, 935; 'Cave of unequalled height', 798, 800; 'Cave of Manjuśri', 801 n.

decorative art in some of the shrines, 926 sqq.

inscriptions (q. v.), 798 sqq., 808 sq, 816 sq., 818 n., 821, 839 n. 11, 880, 882, 888 sq., 918, 933.

"library" of, 822 sq.
manuscripts: date of deposit, 809,
820, 827 sq.; Chinese rolls first
examined, 809 sq.; reason for perfect
preservation of MSS., 811; "miscellaneous bundles", 811, 822; value of,
814; votive deposits collected in, 820;
hasty search of, 821; secret removal
of selections, 813; monastic records,
&c., 819; sacred "waste", 820;
earliest dated record, 821; 'library'
bundles, 822 sq.; sewn up in canvas
wrappers, 823; inferior writing and
paper of later MSS., 827.

painted wooden panels, 894. paintings (q. v.), 811 sq., 823, 831 sqq., 937 sqq., 1392 sqq., 1428

sqq., 1467 sqq.

pounces, 845, 846 n. 29, 892, 969, 1044.

printed remains: Hsi-hsia, 828; Uigur, 828 sq; oldest printed book (A.D. 868), 822, 845, 893, 918, 1088; mod. Taoist treatise, 828; blockprinted prayers in Chinese and Tibetan, 845, 893, 943, 968 sq., 976, 1079.

sculptural remains, 794-6, 928-31; character of, 795 sq.; gilding on, 796; mod. restoration, *ib.*; colossal Buddhas, *ib.* 

silk embroidery, see s. v.

textile remains, 895 sqq. See also fabrics.

wall-paintings (q. v.), 794 sq., 809, 928 sq., 931-5; true fresco, 935; 'wind scene', 935 sq.

Wang Tao-shih, priest, 801 sqq.; see also s. v.

woodcuts, see s. v.

See also Hsiao Ch'ien-fo-tung, Wanfo-hsia.

Ch'ien Han shu, see Han Annals, Former. ch'ien jen, 'chief of a thousand men', 691, 746.

Ch'ien-lung, Emperor: conquest of E. Turkestān by, 564; construction of mod. Chia-yū kuan (q. v.) ascribed to, 1118; Dzungars defeated by, 1138; accounts of Turkestān compiled under, 1148 n. 5.

Ch'ien-t-o-lo, see Gandhara. Chien-tu, see Ta-chien-tu.

Chien Wu, title adopted by Emperor Kuang Wu-ti, 594, 595.

Ch'ien-yen period, see Chinese coins. Ch'ien-yüan period, see Chinese coins. Chigillik-yār, earlier bed of Domoko-yār, 203.

chih: name for silk fabrics used for writing, 676; early Chinese term for paper, 677.

Chih-chêng period, Chinese sgraffiti of, at Wan-fo-hsia, 1111, 1113.

Ch'ih-chin, stream of, 1136. Chih-fo-t'ang, 'the hall (or chapel) of the red Buddha', 54. See Kārwānbalasi.

Chih-na-t'i-p'o-ch'ü-tan-lo, title of Sarīkol kings, 72.

Ch'ih-ni, see Shignan.

Chih-p'ing period, see Chinese coins. Chih-shun period, Chinese sgraffiti of, at Wan-fo-hsia, 1111.

Chih-tao period, see Chinese coins. Chik-tam: routes to, from Shona-nor, 707; routes from Hāmi, 1154 n.

Chilan, water-supply of, 1304. Chilan-Kāshgar route, 1307 sq. Chilapchis, metal hand-basins, 49.

children: as donors of paintings, 965 sq.;

represented amongst donors, 947, 955, 957, 966, 970, 981, 984, 1020, 1037, 1039, 1043 sq., 1047 sq., 1059, 1076, 1082. See also infants.

Chimen-tāgh, mountains, 324, 476. chimera (?), figure of, on intaglio, 116. chimneys, lack of, to fire-places, 280.

Chin Annals, Chin shu: Shan-shan in, 328; on Central-Asian embassies, 408; Emperor Wu-ti in, 408; Li Po mentioned, 409; Tien-mén kuan and Ché liu in, 1228; Yen-ch'i (Kara-shahr) in, 1180, 1232.

Chin Annals, Posterior, on embassies from Khotan, 320, 560.

Chin-ch'ang, location of, 727 n., 1099 n.; Yü-mên located at, in T'ang Annals, 1099.

Chin-ch'éng, military command, 711. Chin-chou, Chinese stoneware from: (Vāsh-shahri) 307 sq., 316; (So-yang-ch'êng) 1106.

Ch'in-su, t'ing of, 748 n.
Chin-t'a, oasis, 1122, 1134; remained outside Ming wall, 1134; irrigation of, ib.; abandoned cultivation beyond, ib.

China, see Great Wall. Chinars: in Talash, 22; in Mastūj, 45. Chindailik, salt spring of, 549.

CHINESE administration, influence, or policy: in Chitral, 27 sqq.; at Charkhlik, 312; at Lou-lan, 332, 336, 339, 380; at Tun-huang, 580, 622 sq., 839; in Tārīm Basin in 1st cent. B.C., 730; in 1st cent. A.D., 83, 330 sq., 407, 412; at Chia-yü kuan, 1118; evidence of Chinese occupation at Vāsh-shahri, 308; extension to Turfān, 340; Turkish relations, 472, 474; embassies, to Khotan, 320; at Tunhuang, 622 sq.; to 'Western Regions', 690; references in report of Khotan mission, 623, 1124; power in Western Regions under Pan Ch'ao, 696; natural difficulties preferred to enemy risks, 585; foreign auxiliaries employed, 653.

defensive policy in Western Regions:

A. D. 9-73, 694 sq., 731 sq.; after death of Wang Mang, 695; Ch'in Shih Huang-ti's border wall, 723; 'strict seclusion' towards Central Asia, 735; defensive position of Chia-yü kuan, 1117; policy of seclusion in Ming times, 1122; nomads kept out from high Nan-shan valleys, 1128.

forward policy in Western Regions: under Wu-ti, 336, 339, 408, 553, 558, 580, 621, 723 sqq., 741; under Pan Ch'ao (q. v.), 83, 329 sqq., 653 n., 695 n., 696, 732; under Pan Yung (q. v.), 732; under K'ang-hsi, 1118, 1123; policy served by W. extension of 'Great Wall', 725, 728; see Limes. Chinese architecture, represented in paintings, 887, 947, 990, 1046 sq.

1054 sq., 1065.