

- geographical questions concerning, 350, 359 sq.; anc. extent of lake, 550 n. 7; Li Tao-yüan's notice of dry salt-encrusted bed, 424 sq.; Han military posts from Tun-huang to Lop-nör, 729. Loplik dialect, resembles Turkî of mountain Kirghiz, 335 n. 9.
- Lopliks: people of Lop, 312; origin of mod. population, 335; Abdal Lopliks at Mirân, 475 n. 16; anthropometric records of Lopliks, 1352 sqq.
- LORIMER, Miss F. M. G., help given by, xiv: for Descriptive List of Ch'ien-fo-tung paintings, &c., xxiii, 835, 855; on designs of textile decoration, 902, 904 n. 6, 906 n. 23.
- lotus: in frescoes, 158, 169, 173, 176 sq., 181-3, 185, 546, 928, 1173, 1252, 1261 sq., 1276, 1282; on ink-seals, 480; in paintings from Ch'ien-fo-tung, 860, 937-1088, *passim*; on painted silk, 189; on painted wood, 168, 170 sq., 174, 180, 184, 193, 196; on pottery fr., 315; stucco relief frs., 147, 149-52, 172, 184, 200, 1210, 1217, 1223, 1268, 1272, 1281; terra-cotta, 105, 109, 112, 114, 119; on wooden beams, 397, 442; on wooden cantilevers, 248, 264; wood-carving, 35, 195, 513, 546; on wooden chair leg, 248; on wooden panel, 1225, 1229; square wooden blocks representing, 1188, 1201 sq.
- 4-petalled: in wood-carving, 217, 249; on wooden cantilever, 257; in open-work panels, 398, 404, 441-3, 449.
- 5-petalled: on wooden stick, 787.
- 7-petalled: stucco relief frs., 1204, 1217.
- 8-petalled: in wood-carving, 35; on wooden block, 405, 449.
- circular: in stucco relieves, 174.
- inverted (?): in terra-cotta, 112.
- half-open: in wood-carving, 48; on carved chair fr., 403, 448.
- open: in wood-carving, 49; on fresco, 48; on stucco relieves, 145, 150; on wooden disc, 196.
- half: in wood-carving, 195.
- lotus or rosette, 8-petalled: on wooden block, 398, 442.
- lotus branch: in open-work bronze orn., 1168, 1175.
- lotus buds: in bronze orn., 119; on carved wooden cantilever, 1258; in fresco, 1261; on painted wood, 170; on seal impression, 262; stucco relief fr., 1260: terra-cotta, 103.
- lotus crown: stucco relief fr., 1282.
- lotus leaves: on painted fabric, 171; stucco mould for, 190; stucco relieve frs., 141, 144, 147, 149 sq., 153, 1281; on wooden disc, 196.
- lotus pedestal: stucco relieve frs., 179, 183, 186-8, 190 sq., 1281.
- lotus petals: in wood-carving, 195; in frescoes, 177, 183, 185, 188; on glass fr., 291; in painted panels, 174; stucco relieves, 138, 143-7, 152, 164, 167, 171 sq., 174, 184, 186, 189, 193-5, 199, 200, 1272; terra-cotta, 109.
- lotus pod, stucco relieve, 172.
- lotus rosette, stucco relief fr., 1173.
- lotus seed cushion, in wood-carving, 195.
- lotus seed vessel with base of pod attached, motif in Western and Indian art, 172; in fresco, 180.
- lotus throne: in frescoes, 173, 176 sq., 179, 188, 1252, 1261; stucco relieves, 188, 191, 1171; in painted wood-carving, 1216; on wooden pedestal, 193; in Ch'ien-fo-tung paintings, 856 n. 55, 859 n. 79, 937-1088, *passim*.
- lotus wreath: stucco relieves, 115, 132, 164, 172, 174, 180, 184, 186, 193, 195, 200, 1271 sq., 1280 sq.; wooden fr., 398, 441.
- lotus-like flower, in wood-carving, 514, 518, 546.
- lotus-shaped discs, 514, 546.
- Lou-lan, territory: earlier name of Shanshan (q.v.); use of name in *Wei liö*, 418 n. 12; old name for Hsüan-tsang's *Na-fu-po* (Lop), 288, 321; in Former Han Annals, 333 sqq.; in *Wei liö*, 328, 343, 417 sqq., 418; in *Tang-shu*, 306, 320, 327, 1331; Li Tao-yüan's notice, 324 sq., 419 sqq., 426; named in Chinese and Khar. docs., 413, 415, 417 sqq.; Han posts in Lou-lan and beyond, 730.
- Lou-lan, town (Lou-lan Site, q.v.): name applied in 3rd-4th cent. A.D. to Lou-lan Site, 413; town named by Li Tao-Yüan, 420, 421; anecdote about So Man's military colony at L., 326, 421; agricultural colony at, 421 sq.; Pan Yung's military colony, 331-3, 343 416; analogy between Hāmi and Lou-lan, 1147; differences of position, 1148; early route from L. to Korla, 1227; L. compared with *Ch'ü-li*, 1237. See also *Kroraina*, Tikkenlik.
- Lou-lan lake, see Lop-nör.
- Lou-lan route (*Wei liö's* 'route of the centre'), 341, 343, 345, 407, 418 sq., 426, 475, 555 sq.; importance for silk trade, 407; crosses anc. Lop seabed, 341 sq., 407, 553 sq., 729; protected by nature from northern attacks, 584 sq., 1148; guarded by *Fü-mén kuan*, 622; protected by Tun-huang Limes, 634; advanced watch-posts on, 638; continued use of route after Limes was abandoned, 733.
- Lou-lan Site: arrival at, 362; departure from, 406, 450; resumed explorations of 1914, 377, 381, 387 sq., 393, 406 sq., 416, 421, 638; Dr. Hedin's explorations, &c., at, 369 sq.; evidence of indigenous administration at, 380.
- dead tamarisk growth at, 386; changes of ground surface near, 390; anc. river-bed near, 392; evidence of anc. cultivation, 404; physical change at, 407; abandonment of Site, 371, 426 sq.; wind-erosion at, see s.v.
- route to: from Tun-huang, historical references, 340, 344, 407, 416, 553-5; route from Abdal, 349-62. See also Lou-lan route.
- remains: first Stüpa sighted, 362, 394; structural features, 394; first survey of ruins, 369; remains approximately of same period as Niya Site (q.v.), *ib.*; L.A. designates eastern group of ruins, 370; L.B. western, 393. L.A. group: construction of houses, 370-2, 375 sq., 378-81; arrangement of rooms, 375 sqq., 378 sq.; orientation of walls adapted to wind direction, 371, 376, 386, 388; ruin of official residence L.A. I, 371; refuse-heaps, 375, 378, 379, 381 sqq., 399, 402; an ancient 'Ya-mên', 376; store-rooms, 377; ruined dwellings, 378-80; three methods of construction, 386; fenced enclosures, 381, 399, 404; construction and survey of walled enclosure, 386 sqq.; ruined mounds and Stüpas of L.A., 389-91. L.B. group: structural features of Stüpas, 399, 405; structural features of ruined dwellings, 394 sq., 400 sqq.; finds in, 395, 400 sqq.; ruined shrines, 391, 393 sqq., 400, 404, 405; ruins used as sheep-pens, 400, 402, 427; architectural remains (L.B. IV), 402; anc. brick-kiln, 405.
- Chinese coins from, 361, 375, 383, 385, 395, 451, 1344, 1349.
- Chinese documents: elucidated by M. Chavannes, 406 sqq., 1329 sq.; furnish evidence of Chinese garrison, &c., 406 sqq.; dated docs., 407 sq., 426; docs. naming 'Chang-shih of Western Countries', 408 sq., 413; other official correspondence, 409; petty administrative records, 409-12; orders for agricultural operations, 410; records relating to irrigation, 411; military reports, &c., 411 sq.; rare references to trade, 412; private letters written on paper, *ib.*; *Yen-ch'i* (Kara-shahr) mentioned, 412 sq.; Lou-lan named, 413. See also Chinese documents, Early Sogdian documents, Kharoṣṭhī documents.
- Han castrum L.E., 423, 553 n. 3, 638.
- military colony located at, 332, 416; importance of its geographical position, 332, 417; Chinese garrison, 406 sq., 733; fortified station of L.A., 406 sq.; records of, in Chinese docs., 409-12.