Chinese monastic accounts found at Mazār-tāgh, 1290; prob. location of monastery, ib. See also Buddhist convents.

Mongol (?) coin from Kelpin, 1347, 1350. Mongol dynasty: Ch'ien-fo-tung wallpaintings prob. restored under, 795; Chinese sgraffiti of, on cave walls at Wan-fo-hsia, 1113.

Mongol inscr. on stēlē, 800.

Mongol period, Ch'ien-fo-tung grottoes from, 828.

Mongol-speaking tribe, at N. foot of Nan-shan, 1129.

Mongolian beer, mentioned in Tibetan docs., 1465.

'Mongolian fold', see anthropology. Mongolian (?) sgraffiti, on cave wall at Wan-fo-hsia, 1112.

Mongolian type of head, stucco relief fr., 1193, 1211.

Mongolian type of ponies on printed silk,

Mongols: camps of, 622 n. 12, 638 n. 12; in Kara-shahr, 1179; known as Kalmaks, 1180; retard cultivation at Korla, 1230; semi-nomadic, in Khaidu-gol valley, 1224; description of (Southern) Mongolian type, 1361.

mongoose, emblem of Vaiśravana, 953. monkeys, figures of: intaglio, 101, 125; jade fig., praying, 100, 103; soapstone, 100, 119; seated, on bone seal, 263; stucco relievo fr., 151; in drawings or paintings, 967, 970, 1060.

terra-cotta figurines, 99 sqq., 107 sqq., 113 sq., 120, 122, 124, 137, 151; as baby in cradle, 107 sq., 111 sq.; carrying female and child, 115; with drinking (?) horn, 111; with drum, 105, 111; female, 113, 115; grotesque, 105-7, 115; heads, 103, 105-7, 109-111, 115, 120, 122; appliqué heads, 120; head and bust, 115; ithyphallic, 105, 110 sq., 113, 123; mask, 106; in meditation, 105, 119; miniature, 105; nude, 113, 121; nude in symplegma, 104, 113; nursing young, 115; with pile of discs, 111; playing guitar, 102 sq., 105, 110 sq., 113, 115, 120; playing syrinx, 105, 111, 120; in prayer, 110, 122, 133; pregnant woman (or female monkey?), 113; 'pudica' attitude, 113; seated, 103, 110, 113 sq., 119 sq., 123; squatting, 103, 105, 110 sq., 113, 115, 119 sq., 121 sq., 133; clasping water-skin, 141; swimming on skin, in attitude of, IIO.

monks: quarters for, 792, 797, 843, 1164, 1225; in paintings, 794, 891, 928, 934, 967, 994-6, 1008, 1010, 1018, 1048, 1068; in paper pounce, 969; in silk embroidery hanging, 984; in fresco panels, 1196 sq., 1213 sqq.; as donors of paintings, &c.,

839, 965, 984, 996, 1010, 1018, 1048, 1068. See also Ksitigarbha.

monster's head, 115; monsters on carved double brackets, 235, 264; composite monster, on carved chair frs., 403, 447 sq.; in fresco frieze, 512, 514; sketches of m., 892, 977; monster's head, in painting of door-handle, 851; as shoulder-piece in stucco relief fr., 1199, 1219; busts on wooden cornice, 1225, 1229.

Moon, Bodhisattva of, in paintings, 868 sqq., 980, &c.; moon-myth, em-

blem of, 959, 973, &c.

Mora-player, pose of, represented in frescoes, 527 sq.

mortices: for door-bolts in passage walls, 645, 652.

mosque: remains of(?), at Bilēl-konghan, 274 n. 10; ruins of, at Lapchuk, 1157; N. of Ulūgh-mazār, 1264.

mosquitoes, from Limes marshes, 637. mother-of-pearl: frs., 116, 145; bead, 125.

moulded ornaments: on glass, 283, 291; on pottery, 114, 1257.

moulding: on balusters, 187, 196, 378, 404, 441, 443, 449, 1260; on cantilevers, 200, 247 sq., 257, 264, 1257; on carved wood, 195, 246, 249, 444, 446, 542, 546; in clay over reed-straw, 1153; on stucco pilasters, 486; on wooden bracket, 1222; on wooden pillar, 279; on wooden stick, 1292.

ball-mouldings, on wooden balusters, 173, 194, 441, 446, 448 sq., 539,

1228 sq.

bead-moulding, on stucco relief, 790. club moulding, on pottery fr., 629. reed mouldings, on bronze stud, 116. ring mouldings, on turned wood, 171, 173, 441, 1229.

triangular moulding, on pottery, 629.
wedge-moulding, turned wood, 173.
moulds: plaster or stucco, 172, 187,
190, 194, 1287, 1292; methods of
production of figures from, 1193; use
of, accounts for unchanged style of
stucco relievos, 1194; clay mould for
Bodhisattva figure, 1262, 1268. See
also clay moulds, plaster of Paris.

mouse-traps, wooden, 217, 249, 263. mouth-organ: in paintings, 949, 1041, 1054, &c.; held by terra-cotta figurine, 1469. See also cheng.

mu, Chinese land measure, 749.

Mubarak Shah, headman of Sarhad, 68.

mudrās: drawings of, 892, 966 sq., 999;
in paintings, 860, 868, 877 sq., 882,
890, 937-1088 passim. See also abhaya-mudrā, bhūmisparśa-mudrā, dharmacakra-mudrā, dhyāna-mudrā, nyāyamudrā, vara-mudrā, vitarka-mudrā.

Mughul Pāg a mantiona inhabitanta of

Mughul Bēg: mentions inhabitants of Chitrāl, 26 n. 6; mentions ruler of

Kāshkār State, 33; on Kāshkār, 31 n. 27; mentions Turī-khō and Mūlkhō, 43 n. 10; mentions Abdullah Khān's Lasht, 51.

Muḥammad Arslān, coins of, 102, 1309, 1341 sq., 1348, 1350.

Muḥammad Yāqūb, Surveyor, 707. Muḥammad Yūsuf Bēg, of Keriya, 1321

Muhammadan cemetery, see cemeteries. Muhammadan coins: from Ak-terek, 140 n. 13, 1343; from Yōtkan, 102, 1340 sq.; purchased at Khotan, 102, 1341 sq., 1350; coins of Muḥammad Arslān, 102, 1309, 1341 sq., 1348, 1350; coins said to be from near Domoko, 1264, 1347; from Ulūghmazār, 1264; from Tokuz-sarai, 1309, 1348; from Togujai, Moji, 1316, 1340, 1350; Kīne-tokmak, 1342; of Sāmānide dynasty, ib.; of 'Sulaimān Khāqān' (?), 1342, 1350.

Muhammadan iconoclasm at 'Ming-oi'

Site, 1187.

n. 2.

Muhammadan remains between Old and New Ak-su, 1299.

Muhammadan tombs: near Lapchuk, 1156; near Korla, 1232 sq.; near Uch-Turfān, 1300. See also 'Gumbaz'. Muhammadanism in Wakhān, 65.

Mukhtār-chöl, locality, 1234.

Mukuta: in frescoes, 173, 179, 183, 185. 188, 1170; in painted panel, 185. Mūl-khō, valley, 43.

mulberry-trees, 212 sq., 222, 238, 240, 404. See also *Broussonetia papyrifera*. mulberry wood: stick of, 268; carved pieces, 283.

mules, in painting, 951; mentioned in Tibetan docs., 1465.

Mullah Khwāja, of Domoko: burrowings at Khādalik, 154, 157; information from, 155, 196, 197, 199, 201, 205 sq., 1263.

list of objects brought by Mullah Khwāja and others from Khādalik, 167 sqq.; Chinese coins supplied by, 1343; MS. remains brought by, 1432 sq., 1443.

Mullah Shāh, Lop hunter and guide, 311, 351 sq., 362, 393, 431, 567; rediscovers Lop desert route, 565. MÜLLER, Prof. F. W. K., help given by,

xviii, 920.

multiplication table, in Limes doc., 592, 764.

Munjakche, ruined site near Kelpin, 1305. Munjan, hill tract: speech of, identical with Yidghah, 26; settlers from, use Ghalchah dialect, 27.

mural decoration, see wall-paintings. Murtuk: Lokapāla figures at, 871 n. 5;

Vajrapāṇi figure at, 876 n. 47. Mūsā Bēg, of Charchan, 301 sq. Mūsā Ḥājī, from Tazken, 1232. muscle (?), dried, 434.