rosthī tablets, 226, 329; hidden archive, 227; tablets found unopened, ib.; prob. explanation, 228; letters addressed to Cojhbo Somjaka, ib.; string fastenings, 228, 232; tablets tied up after opening, or re-sealed, 229; clay sealings, 229-31; difficulties of decipherment of docs., 231; Prof. Rapson's help, 231 sq.; tablets containing deeds of sale, 230, 232; Skr. verses on tablet, ib.; why docs. were hidden, 233; marking of cache, ib.

N. xxvi and SE. group of ruins, 234-9; arrangement of rooms in N. xxvi, 234, 378; wood-carving, 235; wooden Stūpa model from N. v, 236; anc. cemetery remains, ib.; ruins N.

XXVII-XXXV, 237-9.

Southernmost ruins, 239-41; woodcarving in N. xxxvIII, 239; use of ruins as sheep-pens, 240, 245, 427; footbridge across anc. river bed, 240sq.; departure from Niya Site, 241.

Chinese coins found, 242, 1343,

1349 sq.

general observations, 242-6; historical conclusions, chronology, numismatic evidence, 242; language and palaeography of Kharosthī docs., 243; change of physical conditions, ib.; causes of abandonment of site, 244-6; political conditions at close of 3rd cent. A. D., 246.

Descriptive List of objects, 246-69. Nob (Hsüan-tsang's Na-fu-po, q. v.): name of Lopin Tibetan records, 322 sq., 468, 1462; 'three castles of Nob', 469; 'Little Nob' (Nob-chung), 322, 468 sq., 1462; corresponds to Mīrān, 322, 469; 'Great Nob' (Nob-ched), 322, 468sq.; corresponds to Charkhlik, 469; 'Lower Nob' (Nob-shod), 469, 1462.

Nōgai-bakche, hamlet, 1224.

Noghorghi, fort, 36. Noghoro-dok, see Brep, old fort of.

nomadic life, Chinese aversion to, 1128. nomads: Jo Ch'iang (q. v.), 296, 335, 418, 618, 622; Lopliks (q. v.), 335; Tungan, 590; Little Yüeh-chih (q. v.), 618; grazing areas used by, 1100, 1130 sq., 1138; accustomed to crossing barren country, 1142; inroads of, in Kara-shahr district, 1180; Mongol nomads, retard cultivation at Korla, 1230.

non-Buddhistic paintings, &c. (Ch'ienfo-tung), 891 sq.; Petrucci on, 1400. non-Tibetan name, on horn ink-seal, 465, 480.

None, title of chief of Wakhan, 65. noose, emblem in paintings, 967, 980,

994, &c. North-Aryan language, see 'Khotanese'. 'northern road' from Korla to Kāshgar, 407, 1235. See also route of the north. Northern Wei Annals, on Udyāna, 20.

notary, presence of, makes deed valid, 230 n. 10.

notches: on tally-sticks, 479, 483; on wood, 252, 256, 260, 263, 266; for strings, on wooden tablets, 248 sq., 252, 254, 258 sq., 265, 269; on seal cases, or sockets, 448, 461, 478; use of, on Chinese 'slips', 764 sq.

Nu-chih, 306, 1331; see Vāsh-shahri. Nullahs: formed by wind-erosion, 353, 391, 1101, 1161, 1164.

numeral radicals, tables of, 1450 sq., 1456. numerical designations of village areas, 1091 n. 8.

nuns: as donors of paintings, 839, 965, 1010 (?), 1018, 1048, 1059, 1068; in wall-paintings, 794, 928; in Tibetan docs., 1465; Chinese MS. will of a nun, 918.

Nür Muhammad, Bēg of Abdal, 475n. 16. Nūra, oasis of, 1321; statistics of population, 1321 n. 2; Tim site near, 1322. Nussia, 'Tati' beyond village of, 95.

nut (?), kernel of, 1315. nyāya-mudrā, Buddha figures in attitude

of, 177, 1025. nymph, in painting, 881, 1035. See also Apsaras.

'Nymph of Virtue', in paintings, 868 sq., 869 n. 46, 960 sq., 965, 969, 980, 1001, 1013, 1021, 1036, 1058, 1061, 1076, 1078, 1086.

Nysa, Alexander's city of, 3 n. 5.

O-ts'ang, 'ruined town 'near Tun-huang, in Sha chou shih, 716.

oases, see Achma, Chīra, Domoko, &c. oats: grown in Shuyist, 52; specimen of, from Limes, 782.

Obaidullah Khān, of Mīragrām, his house described, 47 sqq.

Öch-beldir, valley, 87. Och-merwan, 'three windows', remains

at, 81 sq. ochre, yellow, lump of, 1107.

oghre-yol ('thieves' track') through Taklamakān, 1241.

octofoil, see designs. oenochoë, terra-cotta miniature, 112. oenochoë-like pottery jug, 126.

officers, political and military, of Tunhuang Limes, 745 sqq.; pay records of, 757; as donors of Ch'ien-fo-tung paintings, 1395 sqq.

official titles in Kharosthī docs., 414.

ogee curves, see designs. Oi-tam, ruined fort, 1177. oil from ancient jar, 1315 'oinoruj', see weaver.

Oirats, see Kalmaks. Ökur-mazār-tāgh, hill, 1310. See also Achal-tāgh.

Old Domoko', see Domoko. 'Old Town', see Yü-ni.

OLIVER, Major D. G., help given by, 1326 sq.

onala gñan lha, Tib. inscr. on ink-seal, 480.

Onion mountains, see Ts'ung-ling. onyx intaglio, see seals. opium pipe (?), iron, see iron.

Ora, Dyrta, towns of Assakēnoi, 4. orchards: of Ara-tam, near Hāmi, 1151 sq.; of Kara-döbe and Lapchuk, 1158; dead: (Niya) 240; (Endere) 284; (Vāsh-shahri) 308; (Kuan-tsou) 627; (Kara-dong) 1242; (Farhād-Bēgyailaki) 1247, 1250; (Chong-tim) 1308. orchestra, in paintings, 887, 1467 sq. See also musicians.

Oriental type of wing on stucco relief of Gandharvī, 180.

orpiment, laminary, in Shang-mi, 44. orthography of Tibetan docs., 1466. 'otanchis', collectors of fuel, 129.

Ottogush, Khān, 314 n. 7. 'Ottogush-shari', at Charkhlik, 314. Ou-yang Hsün, ink-rubbings from Chi-

nese inscription of, 918. outcasting, in Udyāna, 12 n. 49.

ovals, see designs. oven, at Limes post, 645.

Ovis Ammon and Ovis Poli, horns of, as votive offerings, 1303.

Owraz-atā, Sultān, Ziārat of, 1304. ox: humped, on intaglio, 117; winged, on intaglio, 126. See also bulls. ox-head terra-cotta spouts, frs. of, 109.

ox-headed demons, in paintings, 943, 979, 994, &c.

oxen, mentioned in Tibetan docs., 1465. Oxus regions, communication with Chitral, 26, 28.

Oxus River, 60 sqq.; Wu-hu of T'ang Annals, 61; Hsüan-tsang's Fu-ch'u, 63; Ab-i-Panja branch, 53, 54 n. 3, 60 sq.; ford at Sarhad, 68; the Tochari on Oxus, 287.

Pa-no-p'a, pass, 706 n. 6. Pa-yeh-ku, see Bayirqus. Padmacintāmani-dhāranī-sūtra, Sogdian MS. fr. of, 920, 924.

Padmapāṇi (?), in painting, 1074. See also Avalokiteśvara. Padmasambhava, in painting, 1052. Padmāsana: in wood-carving, 166, 190;

in Ch'ien-fo-tung paintings, 863 n. 13, 937-1088 passim; in frescoes, 169, 173, 176-9, 181-3, 185, 1173, 1262, 1267 sq.; on painted fabric, 171; in painted panels, 170, 176, 187, 188, 1258; on painted wood, 168, 172, 189; stucco frs., 1173, 1272.

Padmāvatī, see Po-mang-pa-ti. pādukās (sacred footprints), 8. Pahlavī characters on intaglio, 101, 123. paint-grinding, wooden blocks for (?),

661, 772, 775. painted panels, see panels. painted silk banners, see banners. painted wood frs.: (Khādalik) 165, 168,