

- 677 n.; (Tun-huang) 373 sq., 383, 569, 600, 636, 655, 670, 676 sq., 681, 684, 687, 700 sq., 719 sq., 768, 770 sq., 773, 775-86, 788; (Ch'ien-fo-tung) 811, 982 sq., 988, 1000, 1007; (Kara-dong) 1243 (?); (Farhād-Bēg-yailaki) 1257. *See also* paintings.  
 muslin-like, 482.  
 painted frs., 167, 171 sq., 189.  
 paintings on, *see* banners, paintings.  
 'plain cloths', 897.  
 printed: (Balawaste) 197, 200; (Mīrān) 481; (Ch'ien-fo-tung) 901, 984-8, 991, 993, 1005, 1007, 1012, 1027, 1029, 1070; Chinese designs in, 905; designs from 'Sassanian' models, 910 sq.; ('Ming-oi') 1220.  
 ribbed, 897, 988.  
 rolls, painted or traced, 1004 sq., 1029.  
 satin frs., 982.  
 stencilled, Chinese designs in, 905.  
 string for cross-bow, mentioned in Limes doc., 605.  
 tapestry, 900, 901, 950, 970, 987, 1050, 1071; Chinese designs in, 905.  
 tassels, in bronze holder, 946, 1000.  
 thread, 250.  
 trade: ancient Chinese, evidence of, at Lou-lan, 373, 383; at Tun-huang, 701 sq.; early trade with west, 676, 701, 703 sq.; Ptolemy's notice, 676; importance of China's silk trade route, 407; antiquity of silk-weaving in China, 901 sq.; relations between silk industries of Near East and China, 902; decorative textile motifs, propagated by silk trade through Central Asia, 902 sq.; textile industry of Sogdiana, 909; trade at Su-chou, 1126.  
 twill, frs., 992, 1000; weave, 897 sq.  
 valance, *see* s. v.  
 votive patchwork, 900, 1000, 1069 sq.  
 votive 'rags' 899, 1198, 1220.  
 weaving on bamboo MS.-roll covers, 906, 1018.  
 silkworms, goddess of ('silk princess'), 1278.  
 silver: relative value of silver and gold, in Tibetan docs., 1465; finds: ball of (?), 1294; coin of Jānī Bēg Khān, 1348, 1350; relief ornament, 317. *See also* pendant, rings.  
 silver-mining, in W. Kuruk-tāgh, 1177.  
*Simhagarjita*-pramukhāh, named in MS. fr., 1435.  
 Sin-tu (Indus), Wu-k'ung on, 19.  
 Singer (Kizil-sangir), *Shan* located at, 334; routes through, 334, 1163, 1166, 1177 n. 1.  
 Sino-Kharoṣṭhī coins: (Yōtkan) 101, 1340 sq., 1349; (Khotan) 102, 1341, 1342, 1349; (Kine-tokmak) 1342; (Ulūgh-mazār) 1264, 1347; (Chalma-kazān) 1267, 1347; (Yārkand) 1340, 1349.  
 Sipa, statistics of population and cultivation of, 1319 n. 2.  
 Sipanj, *see* Sad Sipanj.  
*sipil*, *see* circumvallations.  
 sistrum, in silk painting, 1468.  
 sitāra, in fresco, 177.  
 'site-marks': system followed in marking objects, xv. n. 16; value of, 836, 852 n. 33.  
 sitting platforms, *see* platforms.  
 Śiva's trident, on inscribed rock at Gahirat, 34.  
 Śivaitic deities, in paintings, 870.  
 Siyelik, near Ak-terek: Buddhist temple remains at, 139 sq.; stuccos found similar to those from Ak-terek, 139; hardness due to accidental burning, *ib.*; effect of physical changes on remains, 140; small Stūpa mounds, *ib.*; pottery debris and human bones, *ib.*; Descriptive List of objects, 141-53.  
 'sizing' in paper, *see* paper.  
 Sizütke, lake, 294.  
 skeletons, human: (Niya) 223 sq., 236; (So-yang-ch'êng) 1104; (Gumbaz, Korla) 1235; (Ulūgh-mazār) 1263.  
 sketches in colour, traces of, (Endere) 279. *See also* paintings.  
 skewers, iron, 768 sq., 775, 784, 788.  
 skins, *see* inflated skins.  
 skulls, human: (Ulūgh-mazār) 1270; represented in stucco relievo frs., ('Ming-oi') 1195, 1208, 1220.  
 slag: bronze, (Vāsh-shahri) 316; (Lou-lan) 429 sq., 432, 437, 439; (Mīrān) 482; (Chong-tim) 1315; glass, (Lou-lan) 393, 431; (Hsi-êrh-tun?) 767; lead, (Lou-lan) 432; doubtful, (N. of Lop-nōr) 363 sq., 367. *See also* reeds (calcined frs.).  
 slate: black flake, 365; grey fr., 119; hone-stone, *see* s. v.; sandy slab, 364; splinters, *ib.*  
 slatestone, figurine, 100, 122.  
 slaves: export of, 26; Pakhpuluk, 89; mentioned in Limes doc., 690; Tib. doc. relating to sale of, 1463.  
 'Sleep of the women', in paintings, 857 sq.  
 sleeping platforms, *see* platforms.  
 sling, goat's hair, 465, 478.  
 slipper: felt, fr., 773; woven fabric, 401, 446. *See also* shoes.  
 'slips', *see* Chinese wooden slips, stationery, tablets.  
*śm*: phonetic change *śm* > *sm* > *sp* > *ss* > *s*, 5.  
 SMITH, Mr. Reginald A., help given by, xix, 357.  
 smoke-signals, *see* fire-signals.  
 snail-shells, 354, 368.  
 snake: skin and skeleton of, 775; in terra-cotta fr., 112; stucco relief frs., 1216; head of, in painted wood, 661, 773; on bronze tongue (?), 317; in paintings, 980, 1044, 1052, 1078, 1080 sq. *See also* Nāgas.  
 Snow mountains, *see* Karlik-tāgh, Ts'ung-ling.  
 So. = So-yang-ch'êng, q. v.  
 So-ch'ê: in Later Han Annals, 83, 87; in mod. Chinese administration, 83; identified with Yārkand, *ib.*; subject to Huns, 83; Pan Ch'ao on, 331.  
 So-chü (Yārkand) envoy's escort, in Limes doc., 690.  
 So-i (or So-yi) River: identified with Gilgit River, 58; bridge over, destroyed by Kao Hsien-chih, 56, 58.  
 So-lé (or P'o-lê) locality in Wakhān, 68 n. 12.  
 So-lé-so-ho, town in Wakhān, 61, 68 n. 12.  
 So Man, anecdote of his military colony at Lou-lan, 326, 421; his barrage across Chu-pin River, 421 sq.; his identity with So Pan suggested, 423.  
 So Pan, *Chang-shih*, sent to I-wu, or Hāmi, 331, 423. *See* So Man.  
 So-yang-ch'êng, site: physical features, 1100 sq.; traces of anc. irrigation at, 1101; line of anc. canal, *ib.*; ruined walls of, 1102; effects of wind-erosion on, 1102 sq.; interior of ruined town, 1103; occupation proved down to Sung times, 1103, 1106; later occupation, 1103 sq.; cemetery remains near, 1104; ruined Stūpa of cruciform plan near, *ib.*; other Stūpas, 1105; clay Stūpa models, 1105, 1108; relic of wood-carved statue, 1104, 1106; Chinese coins from, 1103, 1106, 1345, 1349 sq.; chronological evidence of ceramic and coin finds, 1103, 1106; Descriptive List of objects, 1106 sq.  
 So-yi River, *see* So-i River.  
 soapstone objects: bar, figure, and relief fr. of peacock, 100, 103; disc, 437, 439; green flat piece, 133; dark green spindle-whorl, 120; grey seal, 124; grey bird, fr., 119; grey relief fr., human face, 118; greyish-white, monkey, 100, 119; lemon-yellow seal, 124; white fr., 477; white, broken figure, 100, 117; white relief frs., 100, 117 sq., 122; white figurine, sheep, 100, 119; yellowish white bar, 122; yellowish white seal, 118. *See also* steatite.  
 Σόαρος, river, 2 n. 2.  
 sockets for bolts, *see* mortices.  
 soda, mentioned in Tibetan docs., 1465.  
 Sogdian, Early, docs. in:  
 on paper, (Lou-lan) 383, 436; (Tun-huang) 669 sq., 671 sq., 776 sq.; method of folding and addressing, 671; sizes of sheets, 671 sq.; paper analysed by Prof. von Wiesner, 673 sq.; absence of sizing, 674; early date of docs. confirmed, *ib.*; character of script, 675; language, *ib.*; question of