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- Sogdian, Later: MSS. in, 675 sq., 818 sq., 920 sq., 924, 1176, 1450; evidence of local production in *Tun-huang*, 921; rolls and *Pōthīs*, 920, 924; texts on reverse of Chinese rolls, 819, 924; Skr. text with interlinear Sogdian version, 914, 920; quality of paper used, 920 n. 8, 921, 924.
- Sogdian colonies in E. Turkestān and China, 306, 327, 653 sq., 819, 921.
- Sogdian (?) letters on intaglio, 101, 126.
- Sogdiana, 331, 407, 505, 652, 675; silk textile industry of, 909.
- Soksuk-shahri, 'Tim' of, 1306.
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- soul, represented as Chinese lady, in *Ch'ien-fo-tung* paintings, 867, 1038, 1071, 1077, 1081; as infant, 859, 887, 889, &c. See also rebirth.
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- spatulas: bronze, (*Lou-lan*) 428 sq.; wooden, (*Khādalik*) 167, 172; (*Niya*) 251; (*Lou-lan*) 384, 438 sq.; (*Mirān*) 479; (*Tun-huang*) 769, 774, 777, 779, 787; (*Mazār-tāgh*) 1292.
- spear-head, wooden model, 1170. See also bronze.
- spear-points, see bronze, iron.
- Sphinx wings, see classical designs.
- spices, mentioned in Tibetan docs., 1465.
- spindle-whorls: clay, (*Yōtkan*) 103; (*Mazār-toghrak*) 205, 210; (*Mirān*) 480; soapstone, (*Yōtkan*) 120; terracotta, (*Rawak*) 132; (*Shāh-tokhtaning-köli*) 455, 456; (*Mirān*) 480; wooden, (*Niya*) 268. See also spinning-whorls.
- spinning - whorls: clay, (*Mazār - tāgh*) 1291; (*Chong - tim*) 1315; lead, (*Lou-lan*) 393, 429-31, 449; (*Kudughun*) 1314(?); (*Kelpin*) 1313(?); pottery, (*Vāsh-shahri*) 316; (*Lou-lan*) 427, 433; (*Nan-hu*) 616, 630; (*Karadong*) 1243; steatite, (*Lou-lan*) 441; shale, (*Endere*) 290; stone, (*Yōtkan*) 118; terra-cotta, (*Farhād-Bēg-yailaki*) 1256; wooden, (*Mirān*) 480; (*Tun-huang*) 661, 773. See also spindle-whorls.
- spirals, see designs.
- spirits of the desert, see demons.
- spoons, or frs.: bronze, see bronze; horn, (*Lou-lan*) 401, 445; (*Tun-huang*) 784; wooden, (*Khādalik*) 196; (*Lou-lan*) 374, 384, 433, 437, 439; (*Mirān*) 479; (*Tun-huang*) 597, 599, 780, 782 sq., 787-9.
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