

- cultural produce and trade of, 1126; irrigation of, *ib.*; route to Yü-mén-hsien, 1136; direct route to Hāmi from, 1138. See also *Chiu-ch'üan*.
- Su-chou, city of, 1126; Ming wall from Yeh-ma-wan, 1121; continued to Kan-chou, *ib.*; city divided into two parts, 1127 n. 7.
- Su-chou River (Pei-ta Ho, q.v.), 580; head-waters of, 1128.
- Su-ho-pa-i* (Sukhāvati), monastery, 20.
- Su-ho-to*, see Bunēr.
- Su-lai-man*, Mongol prince, 799; identified with Sulaimān, q.v.
- Su-lé*, i.e. Kāshgar (q.v.): Kao Hsien-Chih at, 53; in Later Han Annals, 86, 331.
- Su-lo Ho, river: terminal bed of, 552, 567, 633, 639; bed at Toghrak-bulak, 567, 633, 639; terminal course compared with Helmand River, 634 n. 3, 643; bed near T'ou-kung, 1091; near An-hsi, 1098; near T. I., 567, 639; Hsüan-tsang's crossing, *ib.*; head-waters of, 1128; bifurcation of drainage, 1136; river defile at Wan-shantzū, 1139.
- ancient terminal lake-bed of, 35, 424, 551 sq.; prob. once linked up with Tārim Basin, 550 sqq.
- basin of, lower; close physical affinity with Tārim Basin, 581; importance of route down, 579 sq.; two main lines of advance from, 580 sq.; limitations of produce in, 579 sqq., 742; winds in, 643.
- defensive line provided by, 583 sqq., line of Limes wall along, 584 sq., 589, 1138; line ends at terminal basin, 632 sq., 729; lagoons and marshes protect Limes, 663 sqq.; S. flows through lake near 'magazine', 717; passes through Khara-nōr lake, 719; used as 'wet border' N. of Limes line, 664, 718, 736.
- inundation by, 589, 591, 633 n. 2, 639.
- irrigation from, 583, 1092, 1138.
- subsoil water from, 551 sq., 639.
- terminal marshes of: protect SW. flank of Limes, 632 sq.; physical features of adjoining ground, 641 sqq.; terminal river course near, 551 n. 10; SE. edge of, visited, 654; Limes line ends at, 632 sq., 729.
- volume of water, 583, 606 sq., 639, 712 n. 3; at outflow from Khara-nōr, 719.
- fall in levels of river-bed, 583 n. 15.
- Su-mo* (\**Sūma*?), Stūpa of, 17.
- Su-shih-li-chih, king of Little P'o-lü: marries Tibetan princess, 53; captured by Kao Hsien-chih, 58.
- Subhūti, disciple of Buddha: named in MS. frs., 1438, 1440 sq.; in paintings, 893, 959, &c., 1408, 1416.
- subsoil moisture, damage by, 1276.
- subsoil water, *see* water.
- Succiu*, *see* Su-chou.
- Succuir*, i.e. Su-chou, Ramusio on M. Polo's notice of rhubarb in, 1127 n. 6.
- Sucieu*, Goëz's name for Su-chou (q.v.), 1126.
- Suddhodana, King, in paintings, 854 n. 45, 858, 953, 1018 sq., 1031, 1045 sq.
- Suess Range, valleys of, 1128.
- sugar-cane, in Udyāna, 14.
- Sugchu*, pres. Su-chou (q.v.), 473.
- suget*, *see* willow.
- Sugetlik-mazār, 1300.
- sui*, 'night signal', in Limes docs., 753.
- Sui dynasty, *see* Chinese coins.
- sūka*, sitting platform, remains of, 206.
- Sukhāvati, Lake: model in cotton cloth, 496, 543; in paintings, 795, 883 sqq., 1043, 1065. *See also* Amitābha, paradise paintings of.
- Sulaimān, king of Hsi-ning, inscriptions recording his foundations, &c., 799 sq.
- 'Sulaimān Khāqān' (?), coins of, 1342, 1350.
- sulphur, frs., 1315.
- 'Sultān Köputwali', sacred cave of, 89.
- Sultān Shāh, of Badakhshān, invades 'Bolor', 33.
- Sūma*, *see* Su-mo.
- Sumkāgho (*T'ou-p'u*), oasis, 1155.
- Sun-bird, in paintings, 959, 977, 981, 987, etc.
- Sung dynasty: porcelain of, 789, 1106, 1135; porcellaneous stoneware of, 307, 316; stoneware or pottery of, 600, 616, 630, 788 sq., 1106 sq., 1135; prob. period of restoration of Ch'ien-fotung wall-paintings, 795, 809; occupation of So-yang-ch'ēng during, 1103, 1106. *See also* Chinese coins.
- Sung Yün, Chinese Buddhist pilgrim: journey to and account of Udyāna, 9, 12; on Indus route to Udyāna, 12; on sacred sites in Udyāna, 13; route through Shē-mi, 9 sq.; account of *Po-ssū*, 10; Lake Dufferin (Hauz-i-Dorāh), mentioned by, *ib.*; route to and description of Wakhān, 60 sq.; on route from Karghalik to Sarikol, 87 n. 10; on Yehta, or Hephthalites, 288; account of Charchan, 297; on sacred images at, 297 sq.; route to Charkhluk, 323, 559; notice of Shan-shan, 323; on air-borne Buddha statue at P'i-mo, 880 n. 19; record of temple banners at Han-mo, 167, 838 n. 7, 841; proves conservation of votive offerings, 841; account of representations of Vessantara legend, 523; on town of *Mo*, 1255; location of, *ib.* *See also* Karghalik.
- śūnyatā*, MS. expounding, 1433.
- Śūraṅgama*, named in MS. fr., 1443.
- Śūraṅgamasaṁdhī-sūtra*, MS. frs. of: Skr., 1435, 1437, 1439; Khotanese, 1443.
- Survey of India Department, help given by, viii.
- surveying assistants, ix.
- surveys, methods and results of topographical, ix.
- Sūryagarbha, *see* Bodhisattva of the Sun.
- Suśravas, Nāga, *see* Nāgas.
- 'Sūtra of the Wise Man and the Fool', Tibetan MS. fr. of, 1470.
- Sūtras, MS. frs. of, 163, 802, 807, 918, 920, 924 sq., 979, 1016, 1026, 1166 sq., 1175, 1254, 1432-45, 1437-40, 1443, 1445, 1450 sq., 1454 sq., 1456, 1470 sq.
- Sutta Nipāta*, Skr. MS. fr. of, 1432.
- Suvarṇabhāṣottama-sūtra*, MS. frs. of: Skr., 1434 sq., 1439; Khotanese, 1445.
- Suvarṇabhāṣottamasūtrendrarāja*, Skr. MS. fr. of, 1439.
- Suvarṇaprabhāṣottama-stotra*, Skr. MS. fr. of, 1456.
- Suvāstu*, *see* Swāt river.
- Suya, village, 127; abandoned cultivation near, 130; objects acquired as from N. of, 132; Chinese coins said to have been found near, 102, 1342.
- Svastika: Bonpo form of, in Tibetan docs., 1465. *See also* designs.
- svayambhū* images, 1303.
- Swāt river (Chinese *Su-p'o-su-tu*, *Su-p'o-[p'an p']-fa-su-tu*, Skr., Suvāstu), 2, 15; anc. names of, 2 n. 2.
- Swāt territory: Alexander in, 2 sqq.; early ethnography of, 4 sq. *See also* Udyāna.
- 'swivel', use of, in weaving, 898.
- sword, in clay seal, 231; in painted panel, 1259; in fresco, 1282; in paintings, 871, 941-1082 *passim*. *See also* Virūpākṣa.
- sword-blade, iron two-edged, fr., 645.
- sword-point, iron, 759 n. 55, 769.
- swords, mentioned in Limes docs., 759.
- syllabaries, frs. of: in Cursive Gupta script, 1438, 1450 sq., 1454 sq.; in Tib., 1464.
- Syria, *see* Fu-lin.
- syinx, in terra-cotta figurines, 99, 105, 111, 120, 1468 sq.
- T. = Tun-huang, q.v.
- T-shape, *see* designs.
- Ta. = Tārishlak (q.v.).
- Ta-chien-tu*, locality at W. end of Limes, mentioned in docs., 636, 641, 648, 653, 689, 699, 710, 728; dependent on Yü-mén command, 689, 691, 746 n. 8; abbreviated form *Chien-tu*, 636 n. 8.
- Ta-fang-p'an*, mod. name for Limes magazine T. xviii, 683 n. 2a.
- Ta-fo-ssū, Buddhist temple at Kan-chou, 1132.
- Ta-fu, watch-station mentioned in Limes doc., 691; not located, *ib.*
- Ta-han-chuang, mod. fortified post, 1116.
- Ta-hsia: Marquart and Franke on their identity with the Tochari, 287 n. 3.