

- 828; MSS. in form of Pōthīs, rolls, convolutes, and 'concertina-shaped' booklets, 816, 823, 919 sq.; majority contain portions of Tibetan Buddhist Canon, &c., 919; convolutes largely made up of *Prajñā-pāramitā* repetitions, *ib.*; cataloguing of MSS., *ib.*; approx. period of MSS., *ib.*; quality of paper used, 810, 816, 919; (Kichik-hassār) 1166; notes by Prof. L. de la Vallée Poussin and Dr. F. W. Thomas, 1470 sq. *See also* Tibetan documents, Tibetan inscriptions, Tibetan script.
 'maps of the fields', referred to in docs., 1464.
 measures and weights, mentioned in docs., 1464 sq.
 military affairs, mentioned in docs., 470, 1463 sq.
 names in docs.: personal, 1460 sqq.; titles, 1461, 1464 sqq.; local, 470, 1462, 1466.
 orthography, mentioned in docs., 1466.
 paintings from Ch'ien-fo-tung in Tib. style, 865, 1052, 1068.
 plateaus, routes across, 476.
 power in E. Turkestan, 1288.
 private letters, 1464.
 religion and religious ceremonies, docs. relating to, 1465; MS. fr. on religious ceremonies, 1471.
 script (or characters): on wall plaster, 279; on ink-seals, 480; on paper roll, 976; on paper painting, 997; on Khotanese MS. fr., 1455; on Khotanese docs., 1458 sq. *See also* Tibetan documents, Tibetan inscriptions, Tibetan MSS.
 sgraffiti in, at Wan-fo-hsia, 1111 sq.
 syllabary, fr. of, 1464.
 tax-collector's documents, 1463.
 teapot (?), miniature bronze, 201.
 terms of civility in documents, 1464.
 texts: Pōthīs, (Mirān) 462; (Ch'ien-fo-tung) 816, 823, 919 sq.; rolls, (Ch'ien-fo-tung) 810, 816, 823, 919 sq.; on block-printed charm, 999.
 Tibetans (*T'u-po*): in Chinese Annals, 29 sq.; their struggle against Chinese dominion, 31 sq., 53; defeat by Kao Hsien-Chih, 55 sq.; aggression in Wakhān, 62; in Kan-su and E. Turkestan, 473; occupation of Mirān Fort (q. v.), 474-6; of Mazār-tāgh fort, 1287 sqq.; domination of Tun-huang, 799, 816 sqq., 838 sq.; anthropometric records of, 1359 sq., 1388 sq.
 T'ien-hsi period, *see* Chinese coins.
T'ien-mén kuan ('Defile of the Iron Gates'), 1228.
 T'ien-pao, nien-hao, 30.
T'ien-shan (Toksun, q. v.), 1177.
 T'ien-shan ranges, aridity in, 1303.
T'ien-shēng, *see* Chinese coins.
 tiger: on bronze seal (?), 118; on in- taglio (?), 118; in fresco, 523; in drawings and paintings, 947, 994, 1000, 1044, 1052; terra-cotta appliqué head, 120.
 Tiklik-tāgh, mountain, 1320.
 Tikkenlik, colony, 334 n. 7, 451; dependent on Tārim River dam, 422; 'essentially the modern representative of Lou-lan' (Huntington), 422 n. 28.
 Tila Bai, Yākandī follower, 291, 661, 698.
 tilaka: in frescoes, 173, 175, 178, 181, 185; in painted panels, 168, 170 sq., 183; in stucco reliefs, 201, 789; in terra-cotta, 106. *See also* *ūrṇā*.
 tiles, glazed pottery, (So-yang-ch'ēng) 1105, 1108. *See also* architectural tiles.
 tim, anc. mound or tower, 90, 92, 96, 129 sq., 134, 140, 304, 1322. *See also* Arka-kuduk, Mauri-tim, Soksuk-shahri, &c.
 timber débris: (Niya) 225, 237 sq.; (Endere) 280; (Lou-lan) 376, 387 sq., 391, 400, 404; (Mirān) 489. *See also* wall-construction.
tīng, term relating to location of Limes companies, 690, 709, 719, 729; interpretation of term, 747 sq.; strength of a *tīng*'s contingent, 748.
T'īng type of pottery, 629; of stoneware, 789, 1135.
 Tirāhī, dialect, 4 n. 11.
 Tirath, village, 8.
 'Tīrthas', near Marāl-bāshi, 1310.
Tīta, name inscr. on Mirān wall-painting, prob. represents Western 'Titus', 530 sq.
 Titianus, 'Maës, a Macedonian, also called', 676, 701.
 Titürghe, ruins near, 81 sq.
 Titus, *see* *Tīta*.
 Tizna River, 84.
 To-lai-shan Range, valleys of, 1128.
T'ō-leih, *see* *T'ō-li*.
T'ō-li (*T'ō-leih*), kingdom of: mentioned by Fa-hsien, 5 sq.; identical with Hsüan-tsang's *Ta-li-lo* (Darēl), 6, 8 n. 16; miraculous wooden image of Maitreya worshipped in, 6; routes to, 6 sq.
 'Toli, Lake', 707 n. 8.
T'ō-lo, temple in Swāt, 13.
 To-p'o-ch'ēng, ruined town, 1096.
 Tochari (Tukhāra, Tokhāra, *Tu-huo-lo*), ethnic origin of, 286 sq., 289.
 'toggles', wooden, 1293.
 Toghrak-bulak, 557 n. 17, 638; bed of Su-lo Ho river at, 567, 633, 639; Tun-huang-Lop route at, 634.
 Toghrak (wild poplar): (Kizil-jai) 84; (Suya) 127; (near Kine-tokmak) 132; (Mazār-toghrak) 205; (Niya) 213-15, 239, 241; (Bilēl-konghan) 272-4; (Yalghuz-oi) 283; (near Korgach) 285; (Charchan River sites) 305, 309; (Lop Desert region) 354 sq., 361; (Lou-lan) 385, 405; (Bēsh-toghrak) 551; (Toghrak-bulak) 567; (near Limes) 568, 572, 591, 637; (near Kuan-tsou) 629; (Nan-hu) 692; (So-yang - ch'ēng) 1103; (Kara-shahr) 1179, 1181 sq.; rarity of, near Endere Fort, 280; birch of T. twigs, (Tun-huang) 569; shelf or rack of T. sticks, (Tun-huang) 645; T. wood as facing for stairs, (Tun-huang) 681; timber of, exclusively used at Kara-dong, 1241.
 beams and posts: (Merdek-tim) 453; (Limes watch-towers) 571, 572, 641, 643, 654, 658, 659, 738, 1094; (Gumbaz Korla) 1235; (Khitai-oilik) 1280; (Mazār-tāgh) 1285 sq.; foundation beams, (Lou-lan) 371; rough posts at Mirān, 348, 359.
 branches, layers of, in Limes wall, 572, 718.
 branches and reeds: fascines of, stacked in layers for signal fires, 650, 678, 717 (*see also* reed fascines); bundles, prob. marking an enclosure, 644; indicating remains of quarters, 669.
 jungles of, 350, 635, 641, 718.
 rows of, parallel to river banks, 355; rows of living T. near Su-lo Ho marshes, 575; living and dead T. in rows marking old river-beds and water-channels, 355 sq., 361 sq., 400, 450, 452, 455, 575, 1233 sq., 1239, 1296 n. 1.
 wood, used for docs., 372, 400, 462, 646; for architectural wood-carving, 378.
 Toghucha (Chinese *San-p'u*), oasis, 1155; Buddhist cellas below, *ib.*; canalized river-bed from, to Kara-döbe, 1156; route from Hāmi, 1154.
 Togu-jai, Moji: List of objects from, 1316; Muhammadan coins collected from, 1340, 1350.
 token, wooden, 645 n. 2; ten-cash tokens of Kulja, from Yōtkan, 1341, 1343.
 Tokhāra, *see* Tochari.
 'Tokhārī' language, *see* Kuchean.
 Tokhāristān (*T'u-huo-lo*): corresponds roughly to mod. Badakhshān, 29; ruler's appeal to China, 29 sq.; T. in T'ang Annals, 30. *See also* *Tu-huo-lo*.
 Tokhta Ākhūn, Lop hunter, 311, 346-9, 351 sqq., 358, 361, 369, 394.
 Tokhta Hājī, Bēg of Tosalla, supplies statistics of Khotan, 1319 n. 2.
 Tokhta Muhammad Khwāja, of Endere Tārim, 280.
 Toksun, oasis, 1177; T'ang *T'ien-shan*, *ib.*; distance from, to Kumush, 1178.
 Tokuz-sarai, site: remains of, 1309; Muhammadan coin from, 1309, 1348.
 Toldāma, old river bed, 1243.
 tombs, *see* Gumbaz, rock-cut tombs.
 Tong, valley, 87.
 tongue pattern, *see* designs.
 tongues of flame, *see* designs.
 Tonguz-baste, shepherd station, 1240 sq.
 tooth-pattern, *see* designs.