

- 603, 606, 633 n. 2, 634, 635, 637 sqq., 639 n. 17, 640, 643, 656 sq., 683, 692 and n. 14, 708, 720 sq., 726 sq., 729 sq., 734 sq.
- population: character of Chinese population, 579, 586 sq.; of Tungan nomads, 590; superstitious awe of graves, 609; anthropometric records, 1352 sqq.
- religion: Marco Polo on Buddhist worship of, 797; tenacity of Buddhist traditions at, *ib.*; evidence of Ch'ien-fo-tung MSS., 807 sqq., 913 sqq.; of paintings, &c., 840; links between Tun-huang and Khotan Buddhism, 815 sq.; Buddhism during Tibetan period, 816 sq.; Buddhist monks of Iranian origin and Turkish-speaking Manichaeans at T., 819; Buddhist monks familiar with Khotanese, 915.
- routes: to Lop tract: the *tāgh-yol* (or mountain route), 549, 618; the *chöl-yol* ([Lop] desert route), 549; historical accounts, 293, 311, 318, 320, 331, 333 sqq., 340, 417 sqq., 553 sqq., 560 sqq., 618; present route, 334 n. 4, 340, 407, 549 sqq., 554, 561 sq., 565 sq., 618; routes to the 'Western Countries' in *Wei li*, 417 sqq.; importance of route down Su-lo Ho Basin, 579 sq.; lines of advance into Central Asia, 580 sq.; route to Nan-hu, 610 sq.; route from China along N. foot of Nan-shan, 723 sq.; Tun-huang-Hāmi route, 584 n. 17, 602, 706, 1145; supposed routes to W. of Hāmi route, 584 n. 17; mod. route to An-hsi, 1089. *See also* 'route of the centre', 'route of the north', 'route of the south'.
- topography, &c.: geographical facts, 579 sqq.; physical conditions, 581; irrigation facilities of the Tang Ho, 581 sqq.; extent of cultivable area, 582 sq.; protection afforded by waterless desert N. of Su-lo Ho, 584 sq.; by impassable high sands on S., 610; reclamation of deserted fields, 587.
- See also* Ch'ien-fo-tung, Limes, watch-towers.
- Tun-huang lu*, treatise of late T'ang period, on *mirabilia* of Tun-huang, 917 sq.; on *Shou-ch'ang hsien*, 620; on *Yü-mén* and *Yang* barriers, 623 sq., 734; on 'great magazine' (*Ho-ts'ang*), 716; on 'Great Wall', 734; legend of 'Êrh-shih spring' in, 1089; on Huang-ts'ao Lake, 1090 n. 6.
- Tun-té*: Wang Mang's name for Tun-huang, 746, 746 n. 11; in Limes doc., 659.
- Tung-pa-t'u, stream of, 1089 n. 2, 1090 n. 6.
- Tung pao yin-hsin*, 'seal of the Tung frontier-district', inscription on clay sealing, 697, 780.
- Tung Tien*, etymology of name *Yang kuan* in, 624.
- Tungans, Muhammadan Chinese: rebellion of, destruction wrought by, in Tun-huang district, 579, 580, 582, 587 sq., 606; at Nan-hu, 614; at Shui-i, 626; in Kua-chou oasis, 1091; in Ch'iao-tzü, 1100; near Chin-t'a, 1136; at Wan-shan-tzü, 1139; attacks by, on Hāmi, 1155; damage by, at Ch'ien-fo-tung, 796; T. nomad guide supplies information about 'old Han road', 590 sq.; colonies of, in Kara-shahr, 1179. *See also* abandonment of settlements.
- Tur-agil, side-valley, 88.
- turban: in fresco fr., 545 sq.; on pottery, 115; in seal impression, 260; in stucco relieve, 186.
- Turdi, old Khotan guide, 130, 134, 1241.
- Turfān (*Chü-shih, Ku-shih, Kao-ch'ang*): Li Tao-yüan on, 326; in Former Han Annals, 333; in Later Han Annals, 329, 337 n. 14, 1149; in Ssü-ma Ch'ien's history, 338, 340; *Kao-ch'ang*, in Lou-lan doc., 412 n. 20; identity of *Chü-shih* and *Ku-shih*, 336; called An-hsi, 1091 n. 9; Pan Yung's operations at, 332 sq., 417; Chinese attack on, 340; Chêng Chi's operations against, 1237.
- routes to, in Former Han Annals, 334, 337; mod. direct route to Guchen, 706 n. 6; routes from Shona-nör, now impracticable, 707; route from Hāmi, 1154 n. 7; to Kara-shahr, in T'ang Annals, 1177; to Lop region, *ib.*; from *Yü-mén*, *see s.v.*
- Turkish-speaking Manichaeans at, 819, 922.
- Turfān basin: surveys of, in 1907 and 1914-15, 1159; W.-E. prevailing direction of winds in, 1161; change in irrigation methods in, 1160; evidence of desiccation in, *ib.*; population and water-supply of, 1160; anthropometric records, 1352 sqq.; use of vaulting in, due to scarcity of timber, 1161.
- sites of: their importance, 1159; visits to, 1167.
- Turī-khō, valley, 43.
- Turkestan: architectural ornament and ornamental wood-carving in, 49; influence of art of, on Ch'ien-fo-tung paintings, &c., 839.
- Turkī language, of Kirghiz, 335 n. 9.
- Turkī Muhammadans in Kara-shahr, 1179.
- Turkish language, reference to, in Uigur MS. fr., 925.
- Turkish MSS.: (Mīrān) 461, 471 sqq., 484; (Ch'ien-fo-tung) 818 sq., 828 sq., 921 sqq., 924 sq.; ('Ming-oi') 1198, 1221; Manichaean script, 819, 922, 925; prob. Manichaean origin of divination book in 'Runic' script, 921; 'Runic' script, 461, 471 sqq., 484, 819, 921 sq., 923 sqq., 1198(?), 1221(?); Uigur script, 818, 828 sq., 923, 925; quality of paper used, (Ch'ien-fo-tung) 818, 921, 924 sq.
- 'Turkish' race, description of type, 1361.
- Turkish-speaking tribe at N. foot of Nan-shan, 1129.
- turned woodwork: (Khādalik) 186 sq., 194, 196; (Niya) 221, 226, 252; (Lou-lan) 378, 396, 441, 443; (Limes) 779; ('Ming-oi') 1201, 1222; (Khōra) 1228 sq.; (Farhād-Bēg-yailaki) 1260.
- turquoise: mentioned in Tibetan docs., 1465; fr. from Nan-hu, 630. *See also* beads, discs, matrix.
- Tursak, Gumbatai ruins near, identified, 13, 16.
- Tursun Bai, Charkhlik land-holder, 312 n. 4.
- Tushkan-daryā: 'river of Hu-lu' of T'ang Annals, 1299; volume of water in, *ib.*; called *Taushkan-daryā* in maps, &c., 1299 n. 18.
- twig pattern, *see* designs.
- twigs, frs. amongst finds, 191, 767, 790. *See also* brushwood.
- 'twill weave', technique of, 897; variations of pattern in, 898.
- Tzū-chih-fung-chien*: on Emperor Hsüan-tsung, 20; on Jabgu of Tokhāristān, 30.
- Tz'ü-chou stoneware, 1106 sq., 1135.
- Tz'ü-ho*, territory, in T'ang and Han Annals, 85 sq.; producing jade, 90. *See also* *Chu-chü-po*, *Hsi-yeh*.
- U.M. = Ulūgh-mazār, q. v.
- Uch, locality, 4.
- Uch-Turfān: 'kingdom' of *Wén-su* in *Ch'ien Han shu*, 1297; population of, 1300; rebellion under Ch'ien-lung, *ib.*
- Uch-Turfān, town of: *Wén-su* of Han Annals and *Wei li*, 1300; *Ta-shih ch'eng*, *Wén-su*, and *Yü-chu*, of T'ang Annals, 1299 sq.; a natural stronghold, 1300.
- routes and distances: distance from Ak-su, 1297; T'ang itinerary from Ak-su, 1299; distance to Akche (*Wei-fou*), 1301; route to Kelpin, 1302, 1304.
- Uchust, village, remains at, 36.
- Udabhāṇḍa, *see* Und.
- Udānavarga*, Skr. MS. fr. of, 1454.
- Udayana, King of Kauśāmbī, 880 n. 19.
- Udyāna (*Wu-chang-na*, *Wu-ch'ang*, *Wu-ch'an*): Skr. name of Swāt territory, 2; recte *Uḍḍiyāna*, xxii; Indo-Scythian rule in, 5; Buddhist monasteries in, 8; Fa-hsien on, 5 sqq., 8 sqq.; Hsüan-tsang on, 6 sqq., 8, 14 sqq., 20; Sung Yün in, 9 sqq.; his account of *Wu-ch'ang*, 12; Hui-shēng in, 9 sqq.; Chinese records of T'ang times, 14 sqq.; Wu-k'ung in, 17 sqq., 19 sq.; *Wu-ch'a* or *Wu-ch'ang* of T'ang Annals, 20; general description of, *ib.*; relations with Gandhāra, *ib.*; people of, 14, 20.
- Uigur: script, evolved from Sogdian script, 675.