

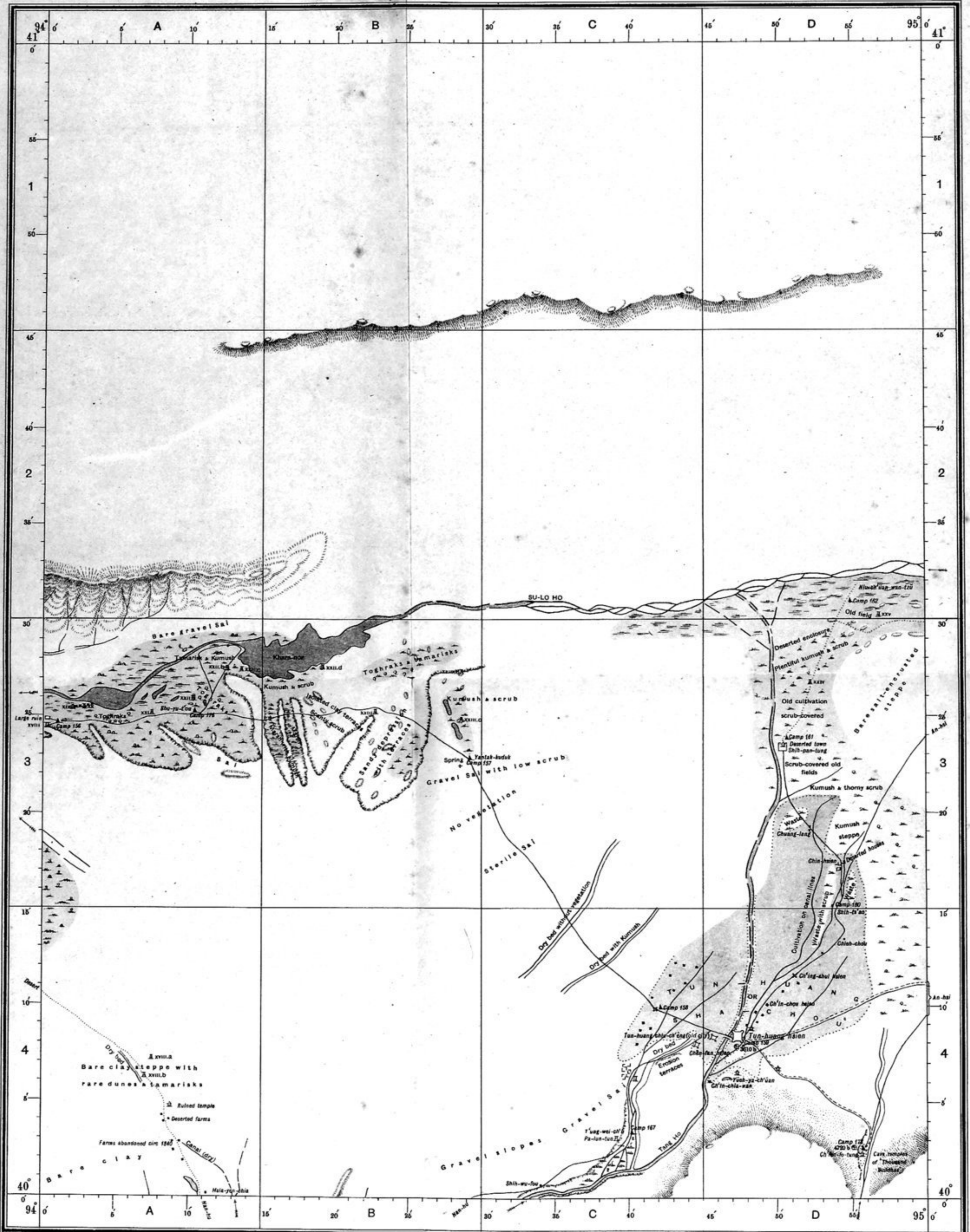
MAP OF PORTIONS OF CHINESE TURKISTAN AND KANSU

TO ILLUSTRATE THE EXPLORATIONS OF
 DR. M. A. STEIN, C. I. E., AND HIS ASSISTANTS,
 SURVEYORS R. B. LAL SINGH AND R. S. RAM SINGH, SURVEY OF INDIA.

1906-08

TUN-HUANG

SHEET No. 78

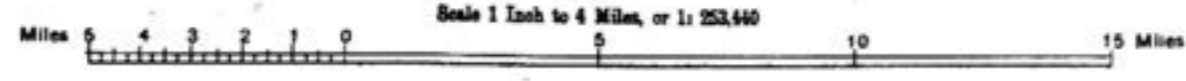


Map No. 2022, October, 1911, Arch, Dept. 300

Published under the direction of Colonel S. G. Barrard, C.S.I., R.E., F.R.S., Surveyor General of India.

Heliozineographed at the Survey of India Offices, Dehra Dun.

- Latitude observed astronomically..... ①
- Longitude observed astronomically..... ②
- Trigonometrical Station with height..... 12000 Δ
- Trigonometrical Point with height..... 1000 Δ
- Barometric height..... 7790 b.
- Chrometric height..... 4300 c.
- Relative height..... 43 r.
- River bed..... [Symbol]
- Marsh..... [Symbol]
- Canal..... [Symbol]
- Snowy range..... [Symbol]
- Stony tract with scrub or jungle..... [Symbol]
- Area of reeds or coarse grass..... [Symbol]
- Area of cultivation..... [Symbol]
- Moving sands..... [Symbol]
- Depression..... [Symbol]
- Spring..... [Symbol]
- Well..... [Symbol]
- Karez..... [Symbol]



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NOTE.—The Longitudes are referable to the Greenwich Meridian.
 Route traversed shown in red.

EXPLANATION OF SOME TURKI AND CHINESE TERMS.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Belak..... Spring | Kul, Koi..... Lake | Pao-pu-tzu (Chin.)..... Walled village |
| Chap..... Hill stream | Kum..... Sand | Sai..... Desert of stone or gravel |
| Ch'ing (Chin.)..... Walled town | Kiprik..... Bridge | Shan (Chin.)..... Mountain |
| Dawin..... Pass | Kurgan..... Tower | To-fan (Chin.)..... Pass |
| Douq..... Hill | Langar, Lr..... Rest house | Tagh..... Mountain |
| Ho (Chin.)..... River | Mazâr, Mr..... Saint's tomb | Toghrak..... Poplar |
| Jiqa, J..... Valley | Nisar Chin. J..... Temple | Ustang..... Canal |
| Karavî..... Watch station | Ūghîl..... Shepherd station | Yaiak..... Grazing ground |

- Ferry..... [Symbol]
- Bridge..... [Symbol]
- Main road unmetalled..... [Symbol]
- Camel road..... [Symbol]
- Mule-path..... [Symbol]
- Foot-path..... [Symbol]
- Deleg or Pass..... [Symbol]
- Telegraph line..... [Symbol]
- Fort..... [Symbol]
- Temple or Muhammadan shrine..... [Symbol]
- Sacred tomb..... [Symbol]
- Camp..... [Symbol]
- Mine..... [Symbol]
- Frontier wall, extant..... [Symbol]
- Ancient frontier wall, ruined..... [Symbol]
- Watch-tower, ancient..... [Symbol]
- Ruined mound..... [Symbol]
- Walled town, ruined..... [Symbol]
- Ancient site..... [Symbol]