

Northern foot of the Sáchi pass.

Pärghvál—Descend the Chináb valley.

Asthári, on the right bank of the Chináb river.

Shól.

Chatargárh, on the right bank of the Chináb river—Ascend the Bútna valley—Liúndi—Chishót (ab. 8,200 ft.)—Hímor.

Camp on the right bank of the Bútna river.

Camp at the foot of the Umási pass—Ascend a glacier—Cross the Umási, or Bardár pass (18,123 ft.)—Descend a large glacier.

Camp at the foot of the glacier—Pass several small villages.

Márkim—Sáni.

Pádum, 33° 28' 0"; 76° 54' 3"; 11,550 ft. This village, the residence of a Kardár, is the chief place of Zánkhar.

Route

from CHÁMBA to TRILOKNÁTH,

see **No. 234.**

CHANGCHÉNMO is the name of a valley in Pang-kóng, E. of Tángtse and N. of the salt-lake Tsomognalari.

Route No. 38.

From CHÉTKUL (Gärhvál) to BRUÁNG, or BÁRANG (Kánáur).

A secondary route, with difficulty passable for horses.

Literature: Hoffmeister's Briefe aus Indien, pp. 250-62.

Maps: Gerard's Koonawur.—Indian Atlas, sheets 47 (second edition) and 65.

Chétkul, 31° 20'; 78° 36', on the right bank of the Báspa river (level of the river 11,275 ft.)

—Continue along the Báspa valley—Cross the Shúti nálah and the Móngsa, or Lingnára nálah—*Rakchám*, 2 hours' march from Chétkul—Cross the Shōn, or Gor nádi—Dangdángsi—Cross the Róna, or Chúling river—*Rakchamáng*—Cheringhe—Káldo.

Sángla (8,520 ft.), on the right bank of the Báspa, 3 hours' march from *Rakcham*—Cross the Báspa river by bridge—Continue along the left bank of the Báspa river—*Chásang*—Shóang.
Bruáng, or *Bárang*, 31° 28'; 78° 11'; 7,411 ft.

Route No. 39.

From CHÉTKUL (Gärhvál) to MÓRANG (Kánáur).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

Maps: Cunningham's Pánjáb and Western Himálaya.—Gerard's Koonawur.—Waugh and Thuillier's Pánjáb and adjoining countries.

Chétkul, 31° 20'; 78° 36', on the right bank of the Báspa river (level of the river 11,275 ft.)— Δ Shálpia (14,341 ft.), on the southern foot of the Chárang pass (17,348 ft.)—Descend the Nan-gálti valley.

Δ *Kiukúchi* (12,457 ft.), a long march—Cross the Tódung river.

Grámang, or *Tángi* (9,428 ft.), on the Tódung river.

Mórang, 31° 35'; 78° 24'.

Route

from CHÉTKUL to MÚKBA,

see **No. 143.**

Route

from CHÉTKUL to NÉLONG,

see **No. 153.**