

Route

from CHÉTKUL to USSÍLLA, OR OSHÓL,
see **No. 238.**

Route

from CHÍNI to BRUÁNG, OR BÁRANG,
see **No. 31.**

Route

from CHÍNI to SÍMLA, see SÍMLA to CHÍNI.

Route No. 40.

From CHÍNI (Kánáur) to SÚNGNAM (Kánáur).

A principal route, passable for horses.

Literature: Gerard's Koonawur, pp. 299-302.—Hoffmeister's Briefe aus Indien, pp. 271-300.—Hutton, in Journ. As. Soc. Beng., Vol. VIII, Part II, pp. 922-36.—Jacquements' Journal, Vol. II, pp. 233-86.—Tables of Routes and Stages, p. 316.—Thomson's Western Himálaya, pp. 79-95.

Maps: Gerard's Koonawur.—Indian Atlas, sheet 47 (second edition).

Chíni, 31° 31'·9; 78° 14'·36; 9,096 ft., near the right bank of the Sátlej river—*Káshbir* (9,284 ft.)—Pass through a forest (road continues level)—Descend a steep ravine—Cross the Málgan river (level of the river 8,171 ft.)—Ascent of more than a mile.

Pángi (9,197 ft.), 4 hours' march from Chíni (an easy stage; road as far as Lípa bad)—Cross the Kózhang river—Cross the Vérang pass¹ (13,145 ft.).

¹ The Vérang pass may be avoided and the distance divided into two marches, by following the course of the Sátlej river, viz. *Pángi*—*Ákpa* (8,450 ft.), 11 miles from Pángi—*Lípa*, 11 miles from Ákpa.

Lípa, or *Lípi* (8,723 ft.), a long and wearisome march, 13 miles from Pángi.

Lábrang (9,296 ft.), on the right bank of the Sátlej river, 7 miles from Lípa; an easy stage—Tápang—Cross the Rúnang pass (14,508 ft.).

Súngnam, 31° 46'; 78° 27'; 9,020 ft., a large village, 11 miles from Lábrang.

Route

from CHÍNI to the VÁNGTU BRIDGE,
see **No. 239.**

Route No. 41.

From CHIRGÁŨ (Símla) to BRUÁNG, OR BÁRANG (Kánáur).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

Literature: Hutton, in Journ. As. Soc. Beng., Vol. VI, part II, pp. 920-37.

Maps: Indian Atlas, sheet 47 (second edition).

Chirgáũ; 31° 14'; 77° 52', near the confluence of the Pábar and Andríti rivers (level of the confluence 5,607 ft.)—Continue along the right bank of the Pábar river.

Píka (7,720 ft.), an easy march—Chingsvar—Cross the Sípan river.

Jánglik (9,257 ft.), 7 miles from Píka; a very easy march. For the next two marches no villages are met with.

Líti, 6 miles from Jánglik. Here is a kind of ruined bángalo. No provisions to be got here (Píka to Líti may easily be done in one march)—Cross the Buránda pass (15,296 ft.).

Bruáng, or *Bárang*, 31° 28'; 78° 11'; 7,411 ft., a long stage.