

Route No. 44.

From CHÚSHUL (Pangkóng) to RÚDOK (Rúdok).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

Maps: Cunningham's Pánjáb and Western Himálaya.

Chúshul, 33° 31'; 78° 36'; 14,406 ft. (supplies are here very scanty)—△ Mórdo—Cross a small pass.

△ *Pángur*, on the shore of the Tso Rul salt-lake (an easy march; level of the lake 14,400 ft.)—Continue along the northern shore of the Tso Rul salt-lake—△ Lóngmar.

△ *Singzháng*.

△ *Chungpúche*.

△ *Sháldat*.

Rúdok, 33° 20'; 79° 29'.

Route No. 45.

From CHÚSHUL (Pangkóng) to TÁNGTSE (Pangkóng).

A.

Chúshul by △ *Mirag* to *Tángtse*.

A secondary route, passable for horses, more frequently taken than the route described sub *B*.

Literature: Moorcroft's Travels, Vol. I., pp. 434-8.

Maps: Cunningham's Pánjáb and Western Himálaya.—Waugh and Thuillier's Pánjáb and adjoining countries.

Chúshul, 33° 31'; 78° 36'; 14,406 ft. (supplies are here very scanty)—Káklet, a small summer village—△ *Tákung*, on the Tsomognalari salt-lake (level of the lake 14,010 ft.)—Continue along the western shore of the Tsomognalari salt-lake.

△ *Mirag*—Continue along the western shore of the Tsomognalari salt-lake—△ *Man*.

△ *Pangmíg*, or *Panamík* (14,146 ft.)—Continue along the western shore of the lake.—△ *Dónzho*.

Camp—*Múglab* (13,847 ft.)

Tángtse, 34° 1'; 77° 46'; 13,111 ft.

III.

B.

Chúshul by *Long Yógma* to *Tángtse*.

Chúshul, 33° 31'; 78° 36'; 14,406 ft.—*Long Kóngma*.

Long Párma—*Kángyu*.

Long Yógma.

Érat—*Chilang*—*Pholonglás*.

Tángtse, 34° 1'; 77° 46'; 13,111 ft.

Route No. 46.

From DĀ (Ladák) to CHÓRBAD (Bálti).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

Maps: Cunningham's Pánjáb and Western Himálaya.—Waugh and Thuillier's Pánjáb and adjoining countries.

Dā, 34° 32'.6; 76° 25'.1; 9,640 ft., on the right bank of the Indus river—Ascend the Indus valley for 6 miles—*Nyobibránga*—Ascend the Hānu Lúnga valley.

Hānu Yógma (10,418 ft.)—*Hānu Kóngma*—*Hādamir*.

Garbudók—Cross the Chórbad pass (16,976 ft.)—Descend the Chórbad Lúnga.

△ *Chumgágs*—△ *Yáklung*—Cross four times the Chórbad Lúnga river—Cross the Shayók river.

Chórbad, 34° 49'; 76° 28'; 8,879 ft., on the right bank of the Shayók river.

Route

from DĀ to KÁLTSE,

see No. 81.

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