

**Route**

from KÁLTSE to PÁDUM,

see **No. 164.****Route**

from KÁNDA to MÄSSÚRI,

see **No. 139.****Route No. 83.**

From KÁNDA (Símla) to SÁIRI (Símla).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

*Maps:* Indian Atlas, sheet 47 (second edition).*Kánda*, 30° 54'; 77° 52'; 4,611 ft.—Cross the Tons river by a jhúla-bridge—Continue along the right bank of the Pábar river.*Iári*, on the right bank of the Pábar river—Continue along the right bank of the Pábar river—*Dharmáru*.*Háth*, 31° 8'; 77° 45', nearly opposite Raingárh, 14 miles from Iári.**Route No. 84.**

From KÁNDA (Símla) to TÍKAR (Símla).

A principal route, passable for horses.

*Literature:* Year-book of the Pánjáb for 1854, p. 114.*Maps:* Indian Atlas, sheet 47 (second edition).*Kánda*, 30° 54'; 77° 52'; 4,611 ft.—Cross the Tons river (6 miles from Kánda).*Piántra*, 10 miles from the Tons bridge (a long march)—Cross the Shállu river—*Kádi*—Niúti—Bódna.*Chepál*, 10 miles from Piántra.*Pattarnálla*, 11 miles from Chapál.*Dässáuli*, 8 miles from Pattarnálla.*Gund*, 12 miles from Dässáuli.*Tíkar*, 31° 11'; 77° 39'; 7,735 ft.**Route**

from KÁNGRA to BIJNÁTH,

see **No. 28.****Route**

from KÁNGRA to NADÁUN,

see **No. 146.****Route No. 85.**

From KÁNGRA (Chámha) to NÚRPUR (Chámha).

A principal route, passable for horses, and even for camels.

*Literature:* Hügel's Kashmir, Vol. I., pp. 111-9.*Maps:* Blagrave, Becher, and Hutchinson's Jalundhur Dooab.—Indian Atlas, sheet 47 (second edition).*Kángra*, 32° 5'.2; 76° 14'.4; 2,553 ft. (there are large tea-plantations close to Kángra)—Jamanabád—Dughiári—Dhamótu.*Ríllu* (3,184 ft.)—Baláni—Sívan—Tiloknáth (2,127 ft.).*Kótli*, or *Kótela* (1,798 ft.)—Púndar—Ghín.*Núrpur*, 32° 18'.2; 75° 52'.0; a dharamsála (1,887 ft.).

KANJÚT is the name given by the Jagestán people to Húnze. (See Route No. 71.)

**Route No. 86.**

From the KARAKORÚM PASS (Ladák-Turkistán) to ΔAKSÁE CHIN (Turkistán).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

Scarcely any fuel or grass is found all along this route, which must be described as a very difficult one.

Δ *Dáulat Beg Úlde* (16,597 ft.), on the south-western foot of the Karakorúm pass—Cross the Karakorúm pass, 35° 46'.9; 77° 30'.4; 18,345 ft.