

Route

from the KARAKORÚM PASS to Δ SÁSSAR,

see **No. 182.**

Route No. 88.

From the KARAKORÚM PASS (Ladák-Turkistán) to
 Δ SÚGET (Turkistán).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

Dáulat Beg Úlde (16,597 ft.), at the southwestern foot of the Karakorúm pass—Cross the Karakorúm pass, $35^{\circ}46'9''$; $77^{\circ}30'4''$; 18,345 ft.

Δ *Búllu*, also called Baránga (16,883 ft.), on the Yárkand river (fuel and grass scanty)—Continue along the Yárkand river.

Δ *Váliksha* (15,104 ft.), grass place with a group of fine springs (an easy stage)—Cross a pass (the Chíbra, or Kotásh Chílga pass).

Δ *Kotásh Chílga* (15,598 ft.), fuel and grass.

Δ *Súget*, $36^{\circ}10'4''$; $77^{\circ}50'1''$; 12,960 ft., a fine pasture ground, 2 miles distant from the left bank of the Karakásh river; fuel and grass plentiful.

Route No. 89.

From KÁRBU (Dras) to DĀ (Ladák).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

Maps: Cunningham's Pánjáb and Western Himálaya.—
Waugh and Thuillier's Pánjáb and adjoining countries.

Kárbu, $34^{\circ}15'$; $76^{\circ}27'$; 11,617 ft., on the left bank of the Kánji river—Káral—Dáze—Pargyú.

Chiktán, on the left bank of the Kánji river—Continue along the left side of the Kánji valley—Hagnís—Shingbutá—Sháksi—Mashón.

Sanják, near the confluence of the Kánji and Indus rivers—Continue along the Indus valley—Cross the Indus river.

Dā, $34^{\circ}32'6''$; $76^{\circ}25'1''$; 9,640 ft., on the right bank of the Indus river.

Route No. 90.

From KÁRBU (Dras) to KÁRGIL (Dras).

A principal route, passable for horses.

Literature: Cunningham's Ladák, p. 150, and in Journ. As. Soc. Beng., Vol. XVII., part I., p. 118.—Moorcroft's Travels, Vol. II., pp. 20-24.

Maps: Cunningham's Pánjáb and Western Himálaya.—
Waugh and Thuillier's Pánjáb and adjoining countries.

Kárbu, $34^{\circ}15'$; $76^{\circ}27'$; 11,617 ft., on the left bank of the Kánji river—Pass several villages—Cross the Námiga pass (12,646 ft.; an easy ascent)—Steep descent.

Váka (10,937 ft.)—*Múlbe* (10,480 ft.; there are hot springs near this village)—Descend for 3 miles the Váka river.

Dok, on the left bank of the Váka river—*Páskyum* (9,414 ft.), on the right bank of the Kártse river, $5\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Dok—Cross the Váka river—Pass several villages.

Kárgil, $34^{\circ}30'0''$; $76^{\circ}4'0''$; 8,845 ft. (with a thána), at the junction of the Váka and Kártse rivers, $11\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Páskyum (level of the Kártse river 8,617 ft.).

Route

from KÁRBU to LÁMA YÚRU,

see **No. 119.**

Route

from KÁRBU to PÁDUM,

see **No. 165.**