

Maps: Hoffmeister's Profiles, No. 4.—Indian Atlas, sheet 66.
—Strachey's Kāmāon and Gārhvāl.

Kéterbal, or *Petólia*, 30° 24'; 79° 20', on the left bank of the Alaknánda river (level of the river 3,234 ft.)—Zámoli (3,137 ft.), on the left bank of the Alaknánda river—Cross at Zámoli the Alaknánda river by a bridge—Góda—Pádali—Góbesar (4,791 ft.)—Cross a small river—Gángol—Diuldhár—Cross the Shínguna river—Bairágni—Bamankhóti—Cross the Balsútti river.

Mándel (4,790 ft.), on the right bank of the Balsútti river—Cross the Amarkúnd gānga river by a bridge—Cross the Bōsh nádi by a bridge called Mosekhát—△ Mosekhát—△ Gorsári—*Pangarbása* (8,099 ft.), a small village—Cross the Dorithár pass (easy)—△ Piunthár.

Tsóbta, 30° 27'; 79° 10', a dharamsála (8,842 ft.).
Tungnáth, a famous temple (9,989 ft.), is only 4 miles distant from *Tsóbta*.

KHÁPALU, routes to and from, *see*
CHÓRBAD to KÍRIS, **No. 43.**

Route No. 103.

From KHĀRSÁLI (Gārhvāl) to △ JĀMNÓTRI (Gārhvāl).

A secondary route, impassable for horses.
Half a day's journey. No supplies at △ Jāmnótri.
Literature: Fraser's Account, pp. 424-34, and in *As. Res.*, Vol. XIII., pp. 194-200.—Hodgson, in *As. Res.*, Vol. XIV., pp. 145-51.—Jacquemont's Journal, Vol. II., pp. 82-113.—Skinner's Excursions, Vol. I., pp. 296-304.

Maps: Indian Atlas, sheet 65.

Khārsáli, 30° 57'; 78° 27'; 8,374 ft., on the left bank of the Jámna river—Continue along the left bank of the Jámna river—△ Dúmna—△ Bolándo Udár (here is a fine echo)—Cross the Jámna river by a bridge—△ Káfir Gháti, name of the exceedingly bad road—Cross the Bandiáli

nálah (affluent of the Jámna river to the right)—Cross the Jámna river—Continue for a quarter of an hour along its left bank—Cross the Jámna river—Continue along its right bank—Cross the Jámna river—Continue along its left bank—△ Bháiro Gháti, a temple (road exceedingly bad)—Cross the Bháiro nálah—Cross three times the Jámna river—Continue along the right bank of the Jámna river—Cross the Jámna river near △ Jāmnótri.

△ *Jāmnótri*, 31° 0'; 78° 29'; 9,793 ft. (Here is a group of fine hot springs.) From Jāmnótri you may go up still to the foot of the glacier from which the Jámna river takes its rise; but there is no possibility of ascending this glacier and then crossing a pass.

Route

from KHĀRSÁLI to KUTNÓR,
see **No. 118.**

Route

from KHĀRSÁLI to RÁITAL,
see **No. 170.**

Route

from KHĀRSÁLI to SÚKHI,
see **No. 209.**

Route No. 104.

From KHĀRSÁLI (Gārhvāl) to USSÍLLA (Gārhvāl).

A secondary route, passable for horses.
Provisions for three days are to be collected at Khārsáli. The first three marches are long.
Maps: Indian Atlas, sheet 47 (second edition) and 48; no trace of a route is indicated in any of these maps.