

**Route No. 164.**

From PÁDUM (Zánkhar) to KÁLTSE (Ládak).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

*Literature:* Cunningham's Ladák, p. 152. — Thomson's Western Himálaya, pp. 367-90.

*Maps:* Cunningham's Pánjáb and Western Himálaya.— Waugh and Thuillier's Pánjáb and adjoining countries.

*Pádum*, 33° 28'.0; 76° 54'.37; 11,550 ft. This village, the residence of a Kardár, is the chief place of Zánkhar—Cross the Zánkhar river—Continue along its right bank.

*Tóngde*, on the right bank of the Zánkhar river, 9 miles from Pádum — Descend the Zánkhar valley—*Shilingkit*—Tsázar.

*Jángla*, or *Zángla*—Leave the Zánkhar valley and turn to the right—Cross a ridge.

*Encamp at its northern foot.*

*Camp* (road through ravines very bad and difficult for horses)—Cross the Tákti pass (16,360 ft.).

*Níra*—Cross the Zánkhar river.

*Yúlchung* (ab. 13,700 ft.)—Cross the Sénge La pass.

*Phutáksa* (ab. 14,300 ft.).

*Hanupáta.*

*Vándla.*

*Láma Yúru* (a large monastery, 11,673 ft.)—Cross the Indus river (see Route No. 82).

*Káltse*, 34° 14'; 76° 40', on the right bank of the Indus river (level of the river 9,690 ft.).

**Route No. 165.**

From PÁDUM (Zánkhar) to KÁRBU (Dras).

A principal route, passable for horses.

*Maps:* Cunningham's Pánjáb and Western Himálaya.— Waugh and Thuillier's Pánjáb and adjoining countries.

*Pádum*, 33° 28'.0; 76° 54'.37; 11,550 ft. This village, the residence of a Kardár, is the chief place of Zánkhar—Cross a river—Túngring—*Rantáksha*—Cross the Kéle Tókpo river—Phe—Mánda—Remálla.

*Kyagám* (12,191 ft.)—△ Lungmúr, a now deserted village—Kushál—Ábrang Yógma—Ábrang Kóma—Chibrál—Kiók piú, an old and now deserted fort—△ Monchóngsa—Cross the Chénu Tókbo river—△ Darsénza—Chádo Kárfo—Cross the Tindúnze Tókbo river.

△ *Bok* (13,287 ft.), at the southern foot of the Péntse La pass — Cross the Pallokiók Tókbo river—△ Tákkar — Cross the Péntse La pass (14,697 ft.)—△ Pánchu—Cross the Shéle Tókbo river — Cross the Páldar Tókbo river — Téshi Tóngze.

*Rángdum.*

△ *Lársa Súmdo*, at the western foot of the Kánji pass — Cross the Kánji pass.

△ *Yúru Kióm* (13,408 ft.)—Descend the Kánji valley—*Kánji* (12,787 ft.).

△ *Tímti Do* (13,645 ft.)—Henaskút.

*Kárbu*, 34° 15'; 76° 27'; 11,617 ft., on the left bank of the Kánji river.

**Route No. 166.**

From PÁDUM (Zánkhar) to LEH (Ládak).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

*Literature:* Cunningham's Ladák, p. 153.

*Maps:* Cunningham's Pánjáb and Western Himálaya.— Waugh and Thuillier's Pánjáb and adjoining countries.

*Pádum*, 33° 28'.0; 76° 54'.37; 11,550 ft. This village, the residence of a Kardár, is the chief place of Zánkhar.

*Tóngde*, on the right bank of the Zánkhar river, 9 miles from Pádum — Descend the Zánkhar valley—*Shilingkit*—Tsázar.