

Route No. 174.

From Δ RÁLDANG (Ladák) to ÚPSHI (Ladák).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

Literature: Fraser's Journal, p. 309.

Maps: Cunningham's Pánjáb and Western Himálaya.—
Waugh and Thuillier's Pánjáb and adjoining coun-
tries.

Δ *Ráldang*, $33^{\circ} 14'$; $78^{\circ} 27'$, on the left bank
of the Indus river (level of the river 13,858 ft.)
— Cross the Indus river — Continue along its
right bank — *Súngdo*.

Chumatáng — Continue along the right side
of the Indus valley — *Késar* — *Gni* — *Ahkíke* —
Gyayík — Cross the Indus river.

Tírítido (a rather long march) — Continue along
the left bank of the Indus river — *Árge* — *Hémya*
— *Kádpo*.

Táshet, on the left bank of the Indus river —
Tína.

Úpshi, $33^{\circ} 42'$; $77^{\circ} 21'$, on the left bank of the
Indus river, at its confluence with the Gyá,
or Mándur river (level of the Indus river
11,249 ft.).

Route

from RÁMPUR to NAGKÁNDA,
see **No. 148.**

Route No. 175.

From RÁMPUR (Símla) to the VÁNGTU BRIDGE
(Símla).

A principal route, passable for horses.

Literature: Gerard's Koonawur, pp. 208-20. — Hutton, in
Journ. As. Soc. Beng., Vol. VIII., part II., pp. 904-16. —
Jacquemont's Journal, Vol. II., pp. 193-204. — Tables
of Routes and Stages, pp. 317, 318. — Thomson's
Western Himálaya, pp. 54-66.

Maps: Gerard's Koonawur. — Indian Atlas, sheet 47 (second
edition).

Rámpur, $31^{\circ} 31'.0$; $77^{\circ} 37'.0$ P; 3,398 ft., on
the left bank of the Sátlej river (level of the river
2,912 ft.) — Cross a small nálah — *Nirgáū* — Cross
a nálah — *Jákho* — Cross the Pújar nádi — Ascend
a hill, Pálti dhar — Cross the Pálti nádi.

Gáura (5,809 ft.), 2 miles E. of the Sátlej river
(much ascent and descent between Rámpur and
Gáura) — Continue to ascend — *Kártol* — *Majáuli*
— Steep descent — Cross the Manglád river —
Long ascent — *Ádi* — *Deogáū* (from here to Séran
road level).

Séran, or *Sárhan* (7,115 ft.), near the left
bank of the Sátlej river. This place is the
summer residence of the Rájah of Bissér —
Cross the Séran nálah — *Kla* — *Dráli* — Cross
the Tsóndo nádi.

Tránda, or *Taránda* (7,089 ft.), near the left
bank of the Sáildang river — Cross the Sáildang
river — *Pánde* — *Náchar* (5,250 ft.), on the left
bank of the Sátlej river (much ascent and de-
scent) — Descend for two miles.

Vángtu bridge, $31^{\circ} 37'.0$; $77^{\circ} 54'.0$ P,
at the confluence of the Vángar and Sátlej
rivers (level of the bridge 4,932 ft.).

Route

from RAULPÍNDI to SRINÁGAR,
see **No. 205.**

Route

from RÓNGO to GÁRTOK,
see **No. 69.**

Route

from RÓNGO to HÁNLE,
see **No. 72.**