

Route

from SÍMLA to SKÁRDO:

by Nagkándá, Sultánpur, Jägatsúk, Kóksar, Kárdong, Dárche, Pádum, Kárbu, Kárgil, and Kíris (*see* Nos. 191, 149, 213, 75, 113, 91, 55, 165, 90, 95, and 110).

Route

from SÍMLA to SRINÁGAR:

by Biláspur, Nadáun, Kángra, Núrpur, and Naushéra (*see* Nos. 189, 30, 146, 85, 160, and 151).

Route No. 193.

From SÍMLA (Símla) to SÚNI (Símla).

A secondary route, passable for horses. A good made road.

Maps: Indian Atlas, sheet 47. (second edition).

Símla, 31° 6'.2; 77° 9'.48; 7,156 ft. (church); hôtel and club—Bháunt—Bágora—Púnaha—Búnili.

Básánpur—Descend to the Sátlej river—Continue along its left bank.

Súni, 31° 15'; 77° 8'; 2,318 ft., near the left bank of the Sátlej river, with hot springs close to the river (level of the river 2,127 ft.).

Route

from SÍMLA to TÍKAR,

see **No. 225.**

Route No. 194.

From SKÁRDO (Bálti) to DĀS, or TANG (Hasóra).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

Skárdo, 35° 20'.2; 75° 44'.07, on the left bank of the Indus river (level of the river 7,255 ft.)—Nagolisbáng—Bong La—Sátpär Tso.

△ *Rúba Chúmik*—△ Cho Cho Chúmik (12,738 ft.)—△ Cho Cho Bránsa—△ Tangtáng—△ Kichát—△ Balkórdóa—△ Pálsum.

△ *Búkmo*—Cross the Búrze La pass (15,766 ft.) to the plateau of Deosái 14,200 ft.

△ *Alimáli Mat* (13,421 ft.), on the plateau of Deosái—Cross the Langmalúng river—△ Piálung—Cross the Shamoskít pass (easy)—Cross the Cherchórri pass.

△ *Gyálzering Mat* (13,175 ft.), in the upper part of the Dāskérim valley.

Dās, or *Tang*, 35° 2'; 75° 4'; 10,794 ft., the highest village in the Dāskérim valley.

Route No. 195.

From SKÁRDO (Bálti) to GÍLGIT (Gilgit).

There are two different routes: the one leading down the Indus valley by Róyul and Bónji; but this is a very difficult one, extremely rocky and quite impassable for horses: the other by Shígar and Chutrón.

A.

Skárdo to *Gílgit*, by Shígar and Chutrón.

Skárdo, 35° 20'.2; 75° 44'.07, on the left bank of the Indus river (level of the river 7,255 ft.).

Camp.

Shígar, }
Yuskil, } *see* p. 8.

Chutrón (8,060 ft.)—Cross the Chóltor La pass (very easy; no glacier).

△ *Matontóro*, on a river which flows down to Básha—Cross the Gántos La pass (easy; no