

△ *Gúfa Udár* (9,377 ft.), on the left bank of the Ríni river (no provisions, but wood is plentiful)—△ *Mänráū*.

△ *Chímpula*, at the northern foot of the Cháia pass (12,665 ft.; no provisions; at the limit of trees)—Cross the Cháia pass (14,961 ft.), 4 hours' march from △ *Chímpula*—△ *Kiarkútti*—Cross the Bámsuru pass (15,460 ft.), 3½ hours' march from the Cháia pass; road between the Cháia and Bámsuru passes often level; no descent into a deep valley—△ *Shímu*.

△ *Bi ka Udár* (11,927 ft.), a long stage; much ascent and descent; at the upper limit of trees.

△ *Gurmó* (11,544 ft.), on an affluent to the right of the Birgánga—Pass a depression called Kála Uzúra, 1½ hour's march from *Gurmó*—Cross another depression called Digdár—Pass a ridge called Sunapáli; hence steep descent to

Khärsáli, 30° 57'; 78° 27'; 8,374 ft., on the left bank of the Jámna river (a rather long march).

Route No. 210.

From SÚKHI (Gärhvál) to MÚKBA (Gärhvál).

A secondary route, impassable for horses.

Literature: Skinner's Excursions, Vol. II., pp. 22-32.

Maps: Indian Atlas, sheet 65. — Webb's Survey of the Ganges, in As. Res., Vol. XI., p. 447.

Súkhi, 30° 59'; 78° 42'; 8,401 ft., on the right bank of the Bhagiráthi river—Continue along the right bank of the Bhagiráthi river—Jhála—*Puréti*—Cross several small rivers.

Múkba, 31° 2'; 78° 46'; 8,600 ft., on the right bank of the Bhagiráthi river.

Route No. 211.

From SÚKHI (Gärhvál) to NÉLONG (Gärhvál).

A secondary route, impassable for horses.

Another road, more frequently taken, which is with difficulty passable for horses, is viâ *Múkba* (see the preceding route, and *Múkba* to *Nélong*, No. 145).

Literature: Fraser's Journal, pp. 457-70, and in As. Res., Vol. XIII., pp. 212-25. — Hodgson, in As. Res., Vol. XIV., pp. 80-97.

Maps: Indian Atlas, sheet 65. — Webb's Survey of the Ganges, in As. Res., Vol. XI., p. 447.

Súkhi, 30° 59'; 78° 42'; 8,401 ft., on the right bank of the Bhagiráthi river—Descend to the Bhagiráthi river—Cross the Bhagiráthi river.

*Daráli*¹ (an easy stage)—Continue along the left bank of the Bhagiráthi river—△ *Lám̄ba That* (10,349 ft.; opposite △ *Lám̄ba That* is *Chíp̄lo Gad*)—△ *Kamshiáli*—△ *Karmóli*—△ *Hándoli* (*Tsoár Gad* is opposite)—△ *Tánka Chémno*.

Nélong, 30° 5'; 79° 0'; 11,350 ft., on the right bank of the Jahnávi river (level of the river 11,201 ft.).

Route

from SÚKHI to RÁITAL,

see No. 172.

Route

from SÚKHI to SÁLUNG,

see No. 181.

¹ Here the road branches off to Gangótri; impassable for horses; one long march.