

Route No. 212.

From SÚKHI (Gärhvál) to USSÍLLA (Gärhvál).

A secondary route, impassable for horses; a difficult route.

Literature: Fraser, in As. Res., Vol. XIII., p. 216.

Maps: Indian Atlas, sheets 47 (second edition) and 65, no trace of a route is indicated on any of these maps.

Súkhi, 30° 59'; 78° 42'; 8,401 ft., on the right bank of the Bhagiráthi river—Continue along the right bank of the Bhagiráthi river—*Jhála*—Purál—Cross the Shingád river.

△ *Encamp at the confluence of the Shingád and Bhagiráthi rivers* (an easy march)—Continue throughout the next march along the left bank of the Shingád river—△ Bháini—△ Khádar—Cross a small nálah—△ Duraingháttu—△ Chemahára—△ Mondrál—Cross the Bhallára river—△ Tángua Bhallúra—Cross the Tángua nálah—Cross two other small nálahs.

△ *Bákri* (11,911 ft.)—Cross a nálah, close to △ Bákri—Cross another nálah—△ Kiarkútti—Cross four small nálahs, among which is situated △ Gántrál—△ Do Hámdo (13,211 ft.), at the foot of the △ Do Hámdo glacier, 3 hours' march from △ Bákri.

△ *Ráthi*, at the foot of the Ráthi glacier; fuel very scarce—Ascend the Ráthi glacier—Cross the Damdár, or Hat ka Záúra pass (17,479 ft.), 6 hours' march from △ Ráthi—Descend this pass along the Tons glacier.

△ *Bálchan* (14,501 ft.), on the right side of the Tons glacier, still considerably above its lower end—Descend the Tons glacier—△ Kadukópri—△ Kondára—Foot of the Tons glacier (source of the Tons river)—Cross a nálah—Rissár lake (11,787 ft.), in the Tons valley.

Encamp below the lake on the right bank of the Tons river—Continue along

the right bank of the Tons river—Cross the Tons river by a bridge—Cross two small nálahs—Cross the Tons river by a bridge.

Ussílla, or *Oshól*, 31° 7'.6; 78° 18'.2 F; 8,940 ft., on the right bank of the Tons river.

Route No. 213.

From SULTÁNPUR (Kúlu) to JĀGATSÚK (Kúlu).

A principal route, passable for horses.

Literature: Cunningham's Ladák, p. 154, and in Journ. As. Soc. Beng., Vol. XVII., part I, pp. 206-11.—Moorcroft's Travels, Vol. I., pp. 183-5.

Maps: Cunningham's Pánjáb and Western Himálaya.—Indian Atlas, sheet 47 (second edition).—Waugh and Thuillier's Pánjáb and adjoining countries.

Sultánpur, 31° 57'.8; 77° 5'.8; 3,945 ft., on the right bank of the Biás river, the capital of Kúlu—Cross the Biás river—Continue as far as Jägatsúk along the left side of the Biás valley.

Nágar (5,777 ft.), the residence of the assistant commissioner of Kúlu—Sarsái—*Masánri*—Khírjau—Dhámsu—Kaknául—Gárjan.

Jägatsúk, 32° 12'; 77° 13'; 6,080 ft., near the left bank of the Biás river.

Route

from SULTÁNPUR to MÁNDI,

see **No. 132.**

Route

from SULTÁNPUR to NAGKÁNDA,

see **No. 149.**