

Route No. 217.

From Δ SÚMGAL (Turkistán) to Δ SÚGET (Turkistán).

A secondary route, passable for horses.
Road follows continuously the Karakásh valley.

Δ *Súmgal*, $36^{\circ} 8'$; $78^{\circ} 5' \text{E}$; 13,215 ft., on the right bank of the Karakásh river (fuel and grass abundant).

Δ *Gulbagashén* (12,252 ft.), famous Yáshem (Nephrite) quarries.

Δ *Billékchi*.

Δ *Súget*, $36^{\circ} 10' \cdot 4$; $77^{\circ} 50' \cdot 1 \text{E}$; 12,960 ft., 2 miles distant from the left bank of the Karakásh river.

Route

from SÚNGNAM to CHÍNI,

see **No. 40.**

Route No. 218.

From SÚNGNAM (Kánáur) to DÁBLING (Kánáur).

A principal route, passable for horses.

Maps: Gerard's Koonawur.

Súngnam, $31^{\circ} 46'$; $78^{\circ} 27'$; 9,020 ft.—Continue along the left side of the Dárbung valley—*Telingkéu*.

Sheásu—Leave the Dárbung valley and continue along the right side of the Sátlej valley.

Púi—Cross the Sátlej river by a sánga-bridge called Námptu.

Dábling, $31^{\circ} 45'$; $78^{\circ} 37'$; 9,311 ft., on the left bank of the Sátlej river (an easy stage).

Route No. 219.

From SÚNGNAM (Kánáur) to DÁNKHAR, OR DRÁNKHAR (Spíti).

A principal route, passable for horses, but only with difficulty.

Maps: Gerard's Koonawur.—Indian Atlas, sheets 47 (second edition) and 65.

Súngnam, $31^{\circ} 46'$; $78^{\circ} 27'$; 9,020 ft.—Cross a river—*Rushkatóng*—Continue along the *Rushkatóng* valley—*Rópa* (9,831 ft.).

Encamp at the south-eastern foot of the Tomokéu pass—Cross the *Tomokéu* pass (13,547 ft.).

Δ *Súmdo* (12,915 ft.); a rather long march— Δ *Pamachán* (13,643 ft.)—Cross the *Mánirang* pass (18,612 ft.).

Δ *Sópona* (15,273 ft.); a very long march—Pass a small lake.

Manés—Cross the *Tódi chu* river by a bridge—Cross three other rivers.

Dánkhar, or *Dránkhar*, $32^{\circ} 6'$; $78^{\circ} 13'$; 12,774 ft., near the right bank of the *Tódi chu* river.

Route No. 220.

From SÚNGNAM (Kánáur) to SHÁLKAR (Spíti).

A secondary route, passable for horses.

Literature: Gerard's Koonawur, pp. 295-6.—Hutton, in *Journ. As. Soc. Beng.*, Vol. VIII, part II, pp. 936-50.—Thomson's *Western Himálaya*, pp. 96-121.—*Tables of Routes and Stages*, p. 316.

Maps: Gerard's Koonawur.—Indian Atlas, sheet 47 (second edition).

Súngnam, $31^{\circ} 46'$; $78^{\circ} 27'$; 9,020 ft.—Cross the *Hángarang* pass (14,837 ft.).

Hángo (11,468 ft.), 10 miles from *Súngnam*.

Li, or *Lío*, on the right bank of the *Píti* river, 7 miles from *Hángo* (an easy march)—Cross