

Ismáel Pattán, in Sindh, Lat. 25°, Long. 68° اسماعیل پٹن Arab. Hind.

"Ismáel's town."

Issikiöl, a lake in Turkistán, Lat. 42°, Long. 74° اسی کول Turk.

"The hot lake."

Jáblpur, or Jávalpur, in Málva, Lat. 23°, Long. 79° जवलपुर Hind. (Sanskrit.)

"Fire-(heat)town." This name, as we were told, is connected with the Sanskrit word *jvála*, *fire*: perhaps in allusion to the heat in this particularly excessive.

The transposition of the vowels would be the same as in Hind. Bérham for the Sanskrit Bráhma.

A less probable explanation, also given to us by the natives, derives it from the Arabic word *jébel*, or *jábäl*, *mountain*. But we find scarcely any genuine Arabic word, except personal names, used in Hindostáni in the composition of geographical names.

Jafargánj, in Bāndelkhānd, Lat. 25°, Long. 80° جعفر گنج Arab. Hind.

"Jáfar's market." Jáfar, *a great river*, is frequently used as a personal name. The same name in Bengál, Lat. 23°, Long. 89°.

Anal. Jafar-abád, in Gujrát, Lat. 20°, Long. 71°; in the Dékhan, Lat. 20°, Long. 70°; in Hindostán, Lat. 29°, Long. 78°.

Jagannáth, properly Jagannátha, in Oríssa, an epithet of Vishnu, Lat. 19°, Long. 85° جگناتھ Hind.

"The lord of the world." This town is also called Púri, *the town*.

Anal. Jagannáth-pur, in Bahár, Lat. 24°, Long. 85°; Jagatpúr, in Audh, Lat. 26°, Long. 81°.

Jagdeopúram, in Oríssa, Lat. 19°, Long. 82° جگدیو پورم Hind.

"Town of the God of the universe."

Jagdísipur, in Bahár, Lat. 25°, Long. 84° جگدیسپور Hind.

"Town of the lord of the universe." Jagdís, properly Jagadísa, a surname of Vishnu. The same name in Audh, Lat. 26°, Long. 81°.

Jāhanabád, in Hindostán, Lat. 25°, Long. 81° جهان آباد Pers.

"Jāhán's town, or town of the world." Jāhán, *world*, is frequently used in personal names.

Anal. Jāhán-pur, in Hindostán, Lat. 27°, Long. 77°; Lat. 28°, Long. 79°; Lat. 29°, Long. 78°, &c.

Jāhángirpur, in Hindostán, Lat. 22°, Long. 75° جهان گیر پور Pers. Hind.

"Jāhángir's town." Jāhángir, *seizing, conquering the world*, is the name of one of the Móghul emperors.

Anal. Jāhangir-abád, in Hindostán, Lat. 28°, Long. 78°, &c.