

derive it from Niyamapála, the name of a saint. Wilson, Sanskr. Dict. assumes it to be composed of ne, *chief*, and pála, *respecting*. Hodgson, finally, from native authority, explains ne, *the sender (the paradise)* and pála, *cherished*; which would signify that the protecting genius of the valley was Svayámbhu or Ádi Búddha, Journ. As. Soc. Beng., Vol. III., p. 217.

Niláb, in the Pánjáb, Lat. 33°, Long. 72° نیلاب Pers.

"*The blue water.*"

Anal. Nilgárh, in Oríssa, Lat. 21°, Long. 86°; Niléshvara (Nellisérám), in Málabar, Lat. 12°, Long. 75°, the blue or blue necked Lord, Síva.

Nílgeri, a mountain group in Southern India نیل گری Sanskr.

"*The blue mountains.*"

Nilnág, a lake in Kishtvár, Lat. 33°, Long. 74° نیل ناگ Kashmíri.

"*The blue lake.*"

Nishánpur, in Bengál, Lat. 25°, Long. 88° نشان پور Pers. Hind.

"*Emblem-town.*"

Níti, *see* Chóngsa.

Nizámpur, in the Kónkan, Lat. 18°, Long. 73° نظام پور Arab. Hind.

"*Chief governor's town.*" Nizám, *governing*, used in the Dékhan for the highest official under the Rájah.

Anal. Nizam-abád, in Bengál, Lat. 26°, Long. 85°; Nizam-pátam, in the Karnátik, Lat. 15°, Long. 80°; Nizam-uddín-pur, *town of the ruler of the faith*, in Bengál, Lat. 26°, Long. 85°.

Noakót, in Nepál, Lat. 27°, Long. 84° نوا کوت Hind.

"*The new fort.*"

Anal. No-gáũ, in Rajvára, Lat. 27°, Long. 76°; Nova-déra (déra, *house*), in Sindh, Lat. 27°, Long. 68°; Nóva-gárh, in Oríssa, Lat. 20°, Long. 82°; in Bahár, Lat. 23°, Long. 84°; in Rajvára, Lat. 25°, Long. 74°, &c.; Nova-kót, in Sindh, Lat. 24°, Long. 69°; Nova-nágar, in Gujrát, Lat. 22°, Long. 70°.

Núra, *see* Kándi.

Nurabád, in Bándelkhánd, Lat. 26°, Long. 78° نور آباد Pers.

"*Town of the light.*"

Anal. Nur-nágar, in Típpera, Lat. 23°, Long. 91°; in Hindostán, Lat. 29°, Long. 77°; Núr-pur, in Audh, Lat. 27°, Long. 81°; in the Pánjáb, Lat. 29°, Long. 70°, Lat. 31°, Long. 72°, Lat. 32°, Long. 72°, &c.; Nuraddín Sarái (Sarái of Nuraddín = *of the light of the faith*), in the Pánjáb, Lat. 31°, Long. 74°.