

"*The horses' power.*" *Rta, horse; dvang, power.* Also in this name we must explain *the horse* by the *airy horse*, Lúngta, and its wonderful effects upon man's welfare (see Targyúg); for there is no particular abundance of horses in the environs of this large monastery.

Thakuráni, in Bengál, Lat. 21°, Long. 88° ठाकुराणी Beng.
 "Goddess, mistress."

Thána, in the Pánjáb, Lat. 33°, Long. 74° تهانا Hind.
 "Station, guard."

Anal. Thána Cháuiki, in Bahár, Lat. 24°, Long. 83°. Place of guard.

Thanéssar, in Rajvára, Lat. 29°, Long. 76° تھانیسر Hind.
 "Lord of the place."

Thang Chénmo, in Gnári Khórsum, Lat. 31°,
 Long. 79° བང་ཆེན་མོ་ thang-chhen-mo. Tib.

"*The large plain (meadow).*" Thang, *plain, meadow*; chhen-mo, *the large*.

The Gärhváli name is Gúru Gárik. It is a halting-place in the upper Nélong valley.

Anal. Chénmo, in Chang Chénmo in Pangkóng, Lat. 34°, Long. 78°.

Thanggóng, in Pangkóng, Lat. 33°, Long. 78° བང་སྟོང་ thang-sgong. Tib.

"*Egg-plain.*" Thang, *a plain, meadow*; sgong, *egg*.

It is a halting-place on the salt-lake Tsomognalari; the name refers to its being the breeding-place of numerous aquatic birds.

Thi (Míshmi), see Brahmapútra.

Thóling, not unfrequently written Tóling, or Tótling,
 in Gnári Khórsum, Lat. 31°, Long. 79° མཐོ་ལྷིང་ mtho-lding. Tib.

"*The high floating.*" Mtho, *high, elevated*; lding, *to fly, float*.

The name is an allusion to its great height (12,369 ft.), as well as to its high rank amongst the monasteries. It was built, according to Ssanang Ssetsen's "History of the Eastern Mongolians" (edited by I. J. Schmidt, St. Petersburg, 1829, p. 53), as early as 1014 A.D., and it is still remarkably well preserved. Its various temples and establishments extend over a large surface and are enclosed by a common wall, though not strong enough to be called a fortification; the lay brothers, chiefly cultivators, live outside the wall. The head Láma, called Khánpó, is appointed by the Dálai Láma's government, and remains in office from three to six years.

Thónpo, a snow-peak in Zánkhar, Lat. 33°, Long. 76° མཐོན་པོ་ mthon-po. Tib.

"*The lofty.*" Mthon-po, *high, lofty*.