

- Chinese Niu-t'ou, 186; identified with the present Kohmārī hill, 185, 189; Hsüan-tsang's account, 185 sq., 235; Mazār of Kohmārī, 187; sacred cave described, 187 sq.; continuity of local worship, 189; extracts from the Gośṅga Vyākaraṇa, 584 sq.
- Gośṅga-vyākaraṇa, on the first settlement of Khotan, 162 n., 584 sq.
- Graeco-Buddhist art, survival of motives, in unglazed pottery from Togujai, 111; connexion with Khotan art, viii, 118, 209, 500; similar motives found in Khotan art, 207, 221. *See also* Gandhāra.
- 'Great Vehicle', *see* Mahāyāna.
- GRENARD, M. F., on legends of Muhammadan saints in Khotan, 121; account of Khotan, 123, 136, 140 n., 141; and its industries, 134; on the population of Eastern Turkeṣtān, 138 n., 147; on history of Turkish dynasty of Kāshgar, 180 sq.; identifies Hsüan-tsang's Hill of Gośṅga with Kohmārī, 185; on find-place of Kharoṣṭhī MS., 188; on etymology of Kohmārī, 190; identifies Yōtkan with the ancient capital of Khotan, *ib.*, 199; on tomb of 'Keytous Maghrébf', 229 n.; on legend of Imām Ja'far Sādiq, 313; on ruins near Charchan, 443; on legendary of Maḥmūd Karam Kābulī, 449, 463; visit to Ak-sipil, 474.
- Gṛhapati (Chi-li-ho-po-ti) Nāga, 190.
- GRIGGS, Mr. W., xiv.
- grotesque figures, *see* terra-cotta.
- ground-level, changed by irrigation, *see* silt-deposits.
- Guhyāl, *see* Wakhān.
- Guhyāl, Little, in Hunza, 21.
- guitar, *see* rabāb.
- Gulakhma, oasis, 465, 468.
- Gūma, oasis, identified with P'i-shan, 97, 103; described, 99, 100; seal said to have been found near G., 103, 109.
- Gumbaz, of the 'King of Chīn and Māchīn', Maurī-Tim Stūpa so named, 85.
- Gupta characters, upright, *see* Brāhmī.
- Gurēz, ancient *Daratpurī* (?), 4.
- gypsum, *see* stucco.
- Ha-shih-ha-rh*, Chinese transcription of Kāshgar, 48 n.
- Haidar, Mirzā, on Yarkand, 43; account of the city of Kāshgar, 73 n.; on spoliation of ancient remains in Eastern Turkeṣtān, 82, 226; on flight of Abā Bakr, 130; on tombs of 'martyrs' in Khotan, 140 n.; on the rivers of the Turkeṣtān desert, 449.
- Halāl-bāgh, hamlets near Khotan, 227.
- haloes, *see* nimbus.
- Han dynasty, coins of, *see* *wu-chu*.
- Han princess, legend of, at Chieh-p'an-t'ō, 34 sq.
- Han-mi, 467. *See* Yü-mi.
- Han-mo, town, visited by Sung Yün, 456; identified with P'i-mo, 457.
- Han-p'an-t'ō*, capital of Sarīkol, described by Sung Yün, 29.
- Han-t'ō, 27. *See* Sarīkol.
- Hang-gu-jo*, identified with Hanguya, 161, 471.
- Hanguya Tati, identified with Hang-gu-jo, 161, 471; route to, 470; antiques acquired, 471.
- HART, Mr. H., xiv.
- Hāsa, hamlet, near Gūma, 102.
- Hāsa, burial-ground near Moji, 111 sq.; bronze ornament found, 112, 115.
- Hāsa-Tam, débris-area, 79; dry river-bed near, 80.
- Hasan Basrī, Sultān, tomb of, 472.
- Ḥasan Boghra Khān (Abū'l-Ḥasan Naṣr İlik Qarā Khān), ruler of Kāshgar, 181.
- Hāsha, 468.
- HEDIN, Dr. Sven, on the topography of Eastern Turkeṣtān, x; his 'ancient city Taklamakān' identical with Dandān-Uiliq, 236; at Dandān-Uiliq, 243; on the old course of Keriya river, 286 sq.; at Kara-dong, 444 sq.; follows Keriya river route, 450; gives specimen of forged MS., 511.
- hei-han*, Chinese transcription of Khākān (Khān), 180.
- Hepthalites (I-ta, Yeh-tas), or White Huns, in Tokhāristān, 11 n., 14; in Eastern Turkeṣtān, 58; their empire, *ib.*; destroyed by the Western Turks, *ib.*; possible influence of their domination on the language of the people of Karghalik, 91; in Chu-chü-po (Chu-chü-pan), 93; rule over Khotan, 171.
- Heracles (?), in clay seal (N. ii. 2), 210, 355, 390.
- Hgen-to-shan (*Hgehu.to.shan*) Vihāra, built by king Vijayavīrya, 186, 581.
- Hgum-stir Vihāra, 223.
- 'Hiarchan, the capital of Cascar', *see* Yarkand.
- Hie-kan-k'ia-sseu, Uigur general, 536.
- Hīnayāna or the 'Little Vehicle', followed in Chieh-p'an-t'ō (Sarīkol), 33; in Wu-sha, 42; studied in Khotan, 56, 174 n.; predominant in Kāshgar, 56, 69, 70; along the northern foot of the Hindukush, 57; followed in one monastery at Chia-pi-shih, *ib.*; studied in Huo (Kunduz), *ib.* n.; followed in the monastery of Tāmasaṃghārāma in the Panjāb, *ib.* n.
- Hindus, *see* India.
- hinge (N. 0012. b), 415.
- Hiu Che-sseu, *see* Hsü-Shih-ssü.
- Hiuan-ying, *see* Hsüan-ying.
- Hiung-nu, defeated by the king of Khotan, 120.
- Ho, girl's name, in Chinese document, 529 sq.
- Ho Hin-yue, *see* Ho Hsin-yüeh.
- Ho Hsin-yüeh, name of debtor, in Chinese document, 276, 529 sq.
- Ho-lao-lo-chia, legend of, 455; told of Uzun-Tati, 460.
- Ho-lu, a Kagan of the Western Turks, 59.
- Ho-lu, a Magian, 71.
- Ho-p'an-t'ō*, name of Sarīkol in T'ang Annals, 27. *See* Sarīkol.
- Ho-thian, Manchu name of Khotan, 155. *See* Khotan.
- Ho-t'ien*, modern Chinese name of Khotan, 155. *See* Khotan.
- HOERNLE, Dr. A. F. Rudolf, assistance rendered by, vi, xii; 'Report on the British Collection of Antiquities from Central Asia', v, 100, 204, 521 sqq.; on Sino-Kharoṣṭhī coins, 204; on Khotan antiques, 207; on MSS. found at Dandān-Uiliq, 145, 150, 257 sqq. (Sec. iv and v passim), 295 sqq.; on inscribed wooden tablet (Rawak), 305, 306; on Brāhmī MSS. from Endere, 425, 439 sq.
- Högberg, Mr., Swedish missionary, visit to Ak-sipil, 474, 475; 'Codices Högberg', 511.
- Homo Alpinus*, *see* Lapouge.
- horn spoon (N. xv. 001. i), 374, 411.
- horse, terra-cotta (Yōtkan), 211; fresco (Dandān-Uiliq), 248.
- Hou-kouo, *see* Hu-kuo.
- Houei, *see* Lung Hui.
- Houei-ho, *see* Huei-ho.
- Houei-ta, *see* Hui-ta.
- Houei-yun, *see* Hui-yün.
- Hsi-chü-pan (*Si-kiu-pan*), name of Chu-chü-po in the *Pei shih*, 91 n., 93.
- Hsi-ning period, coin of, 576, 579.
- Hsi-shan, name of Khotan capital in the T'ang Annals, 167 n.
- Hsi-to, Si-to (Śitā or Yarkand or Zarafshān river), identified with the Tāsh-kurghān or Tāghdumbāsh river, 27, 35, 42; called Mēng-chin by Sung-Yün, 29, 35.
- Hsi-yeh (Si-ye), identified with Yul-arik, 91, 92.
- Hsi-yü-chi*, 32, 98. *See* Hsüan-tsang.
- Hsin Li-ch'an*, imperial envoy, mentioned in Chinese sgraffito, 432, 546.
- Hsiu-mo-pa, king of Khotan, 167.
- Hsü Shih-ssü, name of lady, on Chinese document, 527.
- Hsüan-tsang, Chinese Buddhist pilgrim, account of Po-lu-lo, 6 n.; mentions Shang-mi, 15 n.; includes under Shang-mi the whole Chitrāl valley, 16 n.; journey over the Pāmīrs, 27, 30 sq.; route into Sarīkol, 30;