

- Mañjuśrī, picture of, 260, 280 sq.; mentioned in Sanskrit MS. from Endere, 439 (Note xxiii).
- Manuscript leaves as votive offerings, (Dandān-Uiliq), 261 sq.; (Endere), 425.
- Manuscripts, found at Dandān-Uiliq, 256 sqq., 263, 265 sqq., 274 sqq., 294 sqq.; found at Endere, 424 sqq., 438 sq. *See also* Pōthīs, tablets.
- Māra, his temptation of Buddha represented, 209, 219.
- MARGOLIOUTH, Professor D. S., on Judaeo-Persian document, xiii, 307 sq., 570 sqq.
- Marinus of Tyre, account of the land of the Seres, 53 sq.
- Martin, J., traveller, 184 n.
- masks, terra-cotta, from Yōtkan, 215; from Khotan town, 218.
- Mastoudj, *see* Mastūj.
- Mastūj, route followed by Chinese expedition, 9; the ancient Shang-mi, 15 n., 16 n.
- matting, tamarisk (Niya Site), 323, 333, 336, 342.
- Maues, clay seal resembling head of (N. xxiii. 1), 356, 380.
- Maurī-Tim, Stūpa, 81 sq., 105; oblong mound, 84; smaller ruins, 85; ruin of Kaptar-Khāna, *ib.*
- Māyā, relief in slate (Kh. 005), 222.
- Mazār-oili-Sai ('the sai of the Mazār lands'), 472.
- Mazār-tāgh, 'the hill of the sacred shrine', 314 n.
- Mazārs, or graves of Muhammadan saints, Muztāgh-Ata, said by the Kirghiz to be a Mazār, 45; Karakul Mazār, 101; *Kum-rabāt-Pādshāhim*, 119; in Khotan, 140; at Kohmārī, 187; at Somiya, 224 sq.; of the Three Ghāzis near Aiding-Kul, 229; of Imām-Mūsā-Qāsim, 233; of Sayyid Burhānuddīn Pādshāhim, 310, 445, 452; of Imām Ja'far Sādiq, 313; of Shītala Pādshāhim, 444; Arish-Mazār, 453; of Lachin-Atā, 457, 464; Supuji Mazār, 459; Ulūgh-Mazār, 461 sqq. *See also* Ziārats.
- Memoir on the ancient Geography of Kashmir*, referred to, 1, 4, 159, 160.
- Mêng-chin, river, *see* Hsi-to.
- Merghen, 'hunter', 445.
- 'Ming' ('a thousand') or canton, 131.
- Mirdschai, mentioned in the *Hsi yü wen chien lu*, 44.
- mirrors, *see* bronze objects, mirrors.
- Mirzā Haidar, *see* Haidar.
- Misgar, in Hunza, 21.
- Mo, town, mentioned by Sung Yün, 456; site of, probably near 'old Domoko', 463 n.
- Mo-chin-mang, king of Little P'ō-lü, 7; defeats the Tibetans, 7, 13.
- Mo-cho, *see* Kapagan Kagan.
- Moji, oasis, ancient remains at, 110.
- Mokuila oasis, 100; débris area near, 103.
- monastic buildings, ruins of, at Kichik-Debe, 78; Tōpa-Tim, 80; Dandān-Uiliq, 258, 275 sqq.; Endere, 430 sq. *See also* Saṅghārāmas.
- Mongol supremacy over Eastern Turkestan, 183.
- Mongolian, quasi-, types of face, in Khotan art, 165, 166 n.
- monkeys, gold figure (Yōtkan), 194, 210; terra-cotta (Yōtkan), embracing amorously, 208, 213, 215, 217; ithyphallic, 208, 212, 214, 215, 217, 482; playing a rabāb, 208, 213; a sitār, 207, 208, 212, 213, 214; a syrinx, 208, 212, 213, 215; sitting in meditation, praying, laughing or feasting, 208, 213, 215, 219; grotesques (Yōtkan), 211 sqq. (Khotan town), 218 sqq., (Tam-Ōghil), 473.
- Mount Cow's Head, 187. *See* Gośrnga.
- 'mountain of the Ox-head', now Kohmārī Hill, 179. *See* Gośrnga.
- mouse-trap, wooden (N. xix. 2), 376, 412.
- Mu-li-yen, chief of the T'u-yü-hun, invades Khotan, 170.
- Mu-to-pi, *see* Muktapīḍa.
- Muhammad Arslān Khān, coins, from Togujai, 111, 575; Yōtkan, 206, 575, 576; Uzun-Tati, 461, 577; Ak-sipil, 476, 578; reign of, 461.
- Muhammad Shāh, guide, 445.
- Muhammad Sharīf, treasure-seeker, 482 sq.
- Muhammad Siddīq, accomplice of Islām Ākhūn, 509.
- Muhammad Tārī, accomplice of Islām Ākhūn, 509.
- Muhammadan coins, uncertain, found or purchased, 575, 576, 578.
- Muhammadanism, *see* Islām.
- Muhibb Khwāja (Khōja Mahēb Khōjam), Muhammadan saint, his Mazār at Kohmārī, 187; on a site formerly sacred to a Buddhist saint, 189.
- Muktapīḍa (Mu-to-pi), king of Kashmīr, assists Chinese, 13.
- mulberry, introduced into Khotan, 229. *See also* ūjme.
- Mullā Shāh, guide, 445.
- °*mumtra*, in Kharoṣṭhī documents, 368.
- mural paintings, *see* frescoes.
- music, in Khotan, 141.
- musical instruments in terra-cotta figurines (Yōtkan), 208, 212, 213, 216. *See also* rabāb.
- Muztāgh-Ata, position of, 23, 45; author's route past M.-A., 40; legend of, 45.
- Na-fo-po or Lou-lan, identified with the vicinity of Lop-Nor, 435.
- Nāgarī characters, on paper MS. (D. III. 9), 295.
- Nāgas, a poisonous Nāga, mentioned by Sung Yün, 29, 30 n.; Nāgas convert Li-yul into a lake, 159; at Kohmārī, 190; of 'the drum-lake', 227; king, Hu-lor, 232; in fresco (Dandān-Uiliq), 248; in Endere sgraffito, 568.
- Naghāra-khāna, mound near Yōtkan, 200.
- Naghāra-khānah*, 'the house of the kettle-drum,' mound near Aiding-Kul, identified with convent mentioned by Hsüan-tsang, 227 sq.
- Nāginī, of 'the drum-lake', legend narrated by Hsüan-tsang, 227; represented in fresco at Dandān-Uiliq, 253 sq.
- namadis*, 'felt-rugs,' mentioned in Kharoṣṭhī document, 367.
- Nan-ni, king of Little P'ō-lü, 7.
- Nan-tsung-ch'ang, king of Khotan, 180.
- Nandasena, name, in Kharoṣṭhī documents, 365 n., 366.
- Naushīrwān, said to have placed his daughter in Kiz-kurghān, 35.
- Nestorian Christianity, *see* Christianity.
- Ngan-si, Protectorate, identified with Kuchā, 534.
- Ni-jang, visited by Hsüan-tsang, identified with Niya, 311, 435, 444, 456; with Lan, 522 n.
- Ni-mo, false reading for Chü-mo, 435 n.
- Niāz Hākim Beg, governor of Khotan, excavations at Yōtkan, 192, 193 n.; at Dandān-Uiliq, 281.
- Nigūdar, route of, from Badakhshān towards Kashmīr, 14 n., 15 n.
- nimbus, in frescoes, 424, 431, 440; on painted panels, 278, 279, 291 sqq., 298 sq.; in stucco reliefs, 288 sqq.; at Kighillik, 478, 480 sq.; at Rawak, 486, 491-9, 503 sqq.
- Nina, mentioned in Kharoṣṭhī tablet N. i. 16, perhaps identical with Niya, 311, 326.
- Ning-mi*, 167. *See* Yü-mi.
- Niu-t'ou, Mount, *see* Gośrnga.
- Niya, oasis, identified with Hsüan-tsang's Ni-jang, 311; and (?) with Niya, *ib.*; route from Endere, 443.
- Niya river, 313; shrinkage of, 383, 384 sq.
- Niya Site (ancient site beyond the Niya river), wooden pens found, 173, 335; clay seals, 210, 318, 320, 338, 400; wind erosion at, 242, 327 sq.; Stūpa at, 315, 339; finds of Kharoṣṭhī tablets, 316 sqq.; construction of houses, 317, 322; description of tablets, 318 sqq., 347 sqq., 357 sqq.; excavation of office rooms, 325 sq.; ancient ice-pit, 329; excavation of kitchen and store-room, 331 sq.; arrangement of houses, 332, 335.